

# The challenge of simultaneously matching the diversity of chemical abundance patterns in cosmo hydro simulations

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Potsdam

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Andrea V. Macciò,  
Melissa Ness,  
Sven Buder,  
Christoph Pfrommer,  
Matthias Steinmetz**

somewhere in cyber space,  
24.6.2021

# The challenge of simultaneously matching the diversity of chemical abundance patterns in cosmo hydro simulations

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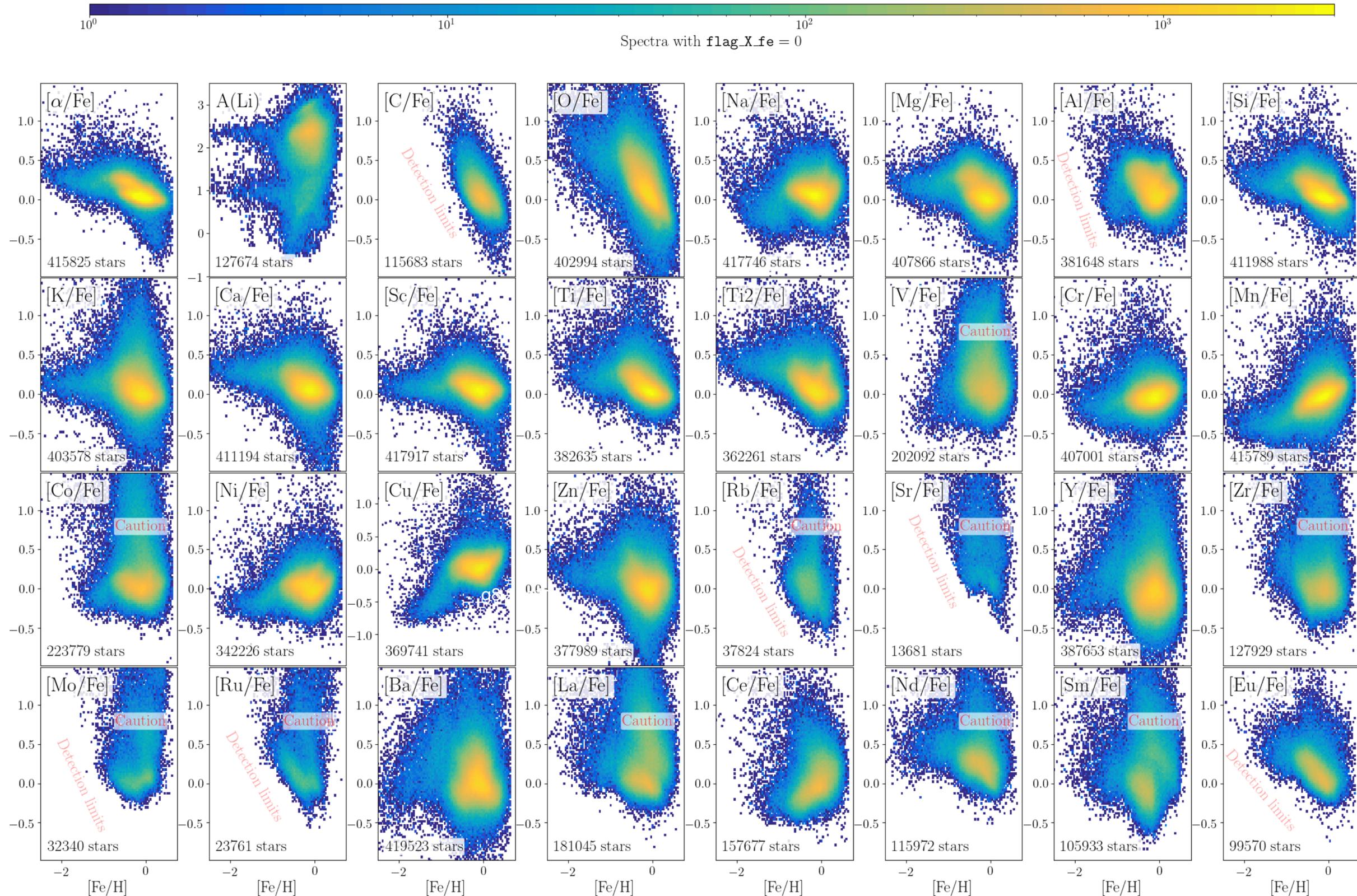
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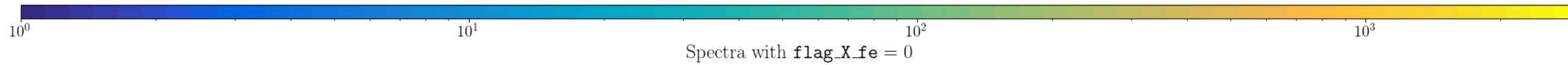
# Milky Way chemo-dynamics



Buder+2021

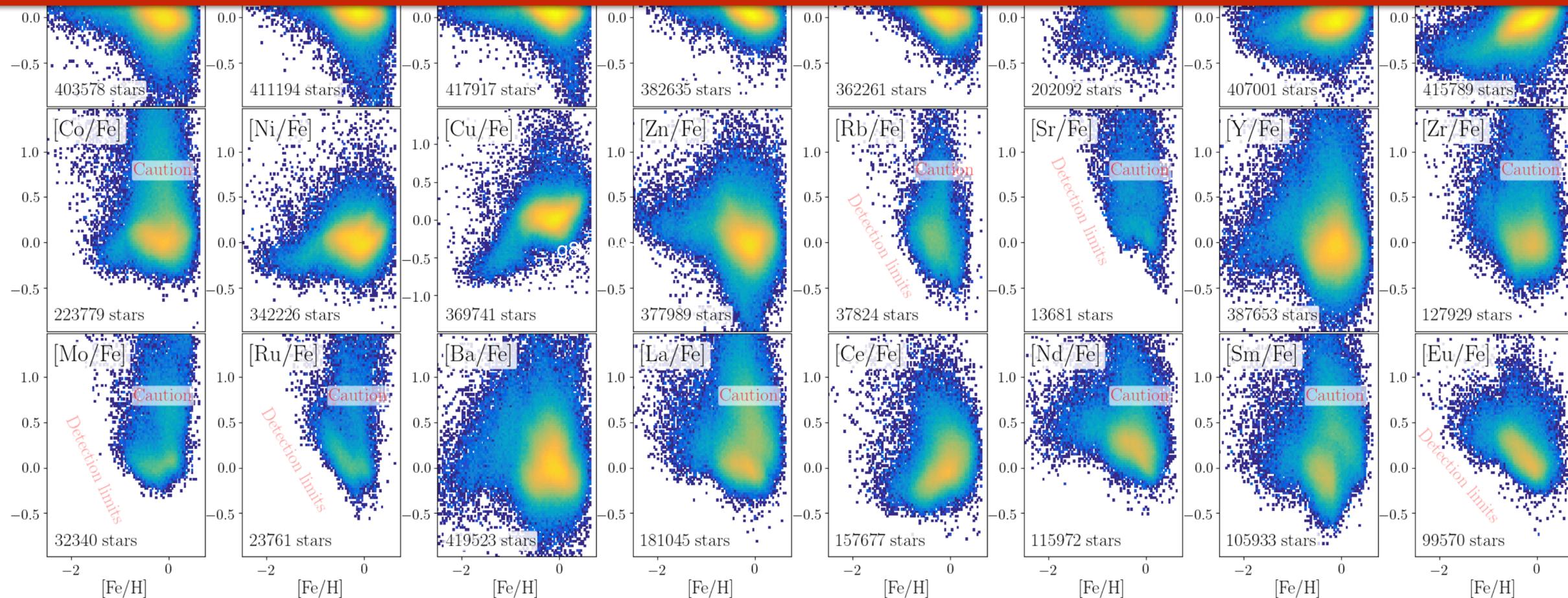
see also  
 Grand+2018,  
 Kobayashi+2020,  
 Agertz+2021,  
 Renaud+2021 and  
 Buck2020 for  
 explanation of  
 abundance tracks  
 and of course  
 all the great  
 analytic models!

# Milky Way chemo-dynamics



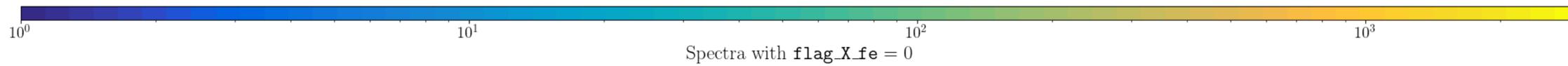
**Galah —> 30 abundances**  
**Gaia —> precise kinematics**

+2021



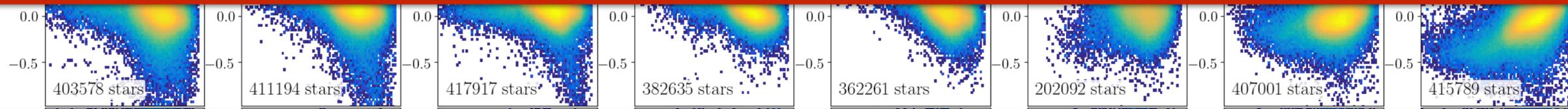
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# Milky Way chemo-dynamics



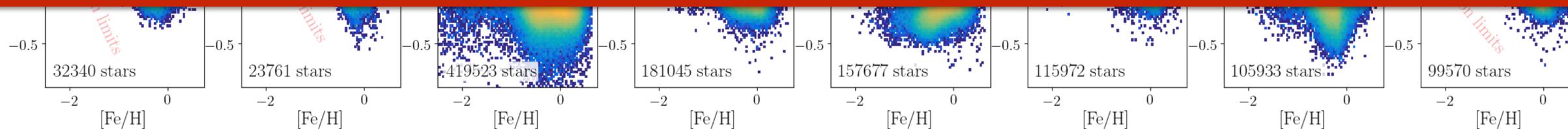
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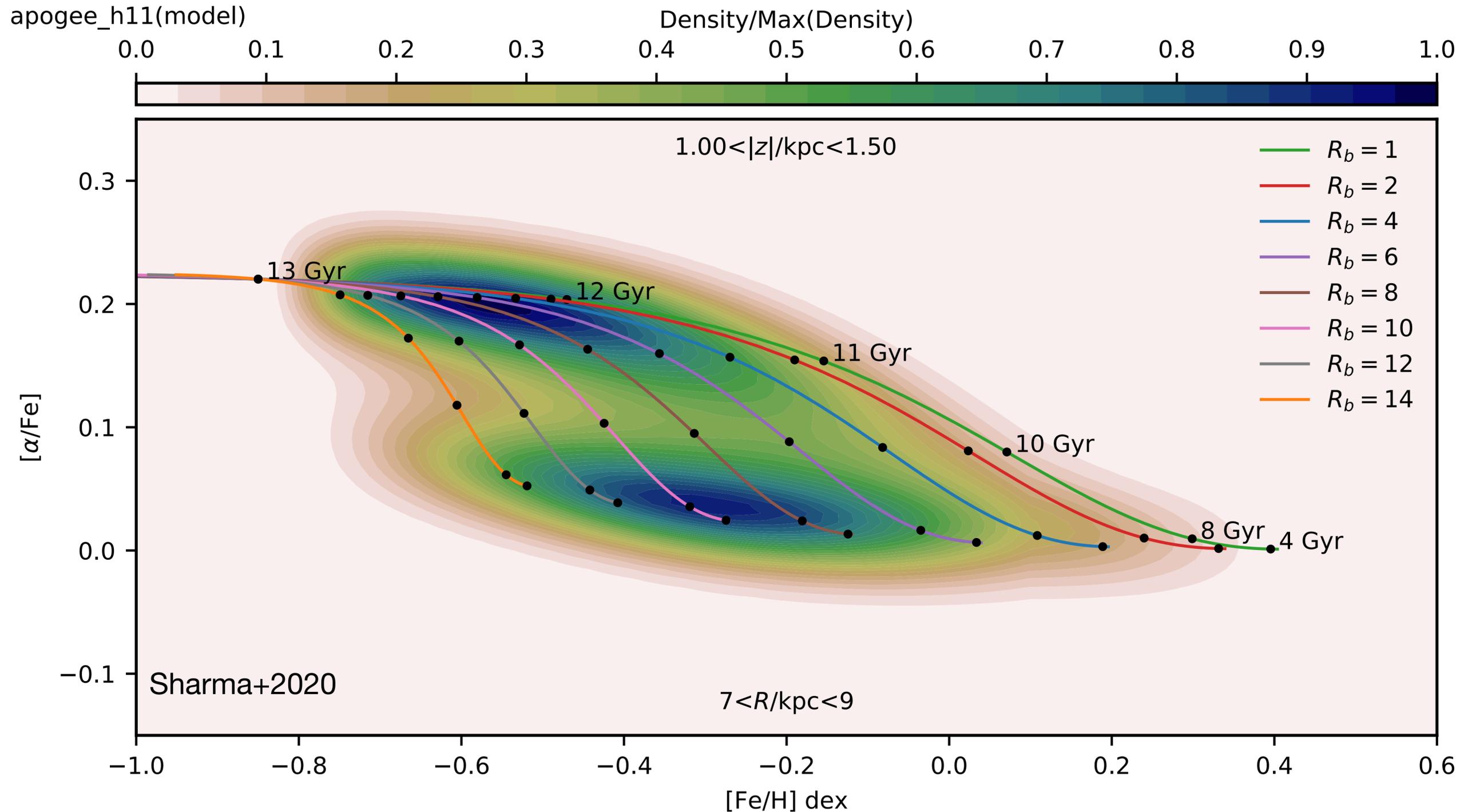
**What do these patterns tell us about Milky Way's formation history?**

see also  
d+2018,  
ashi+2020,  
z+2021,  
+2021 and  
2020 for  
nation of  
nce tracks  
of course



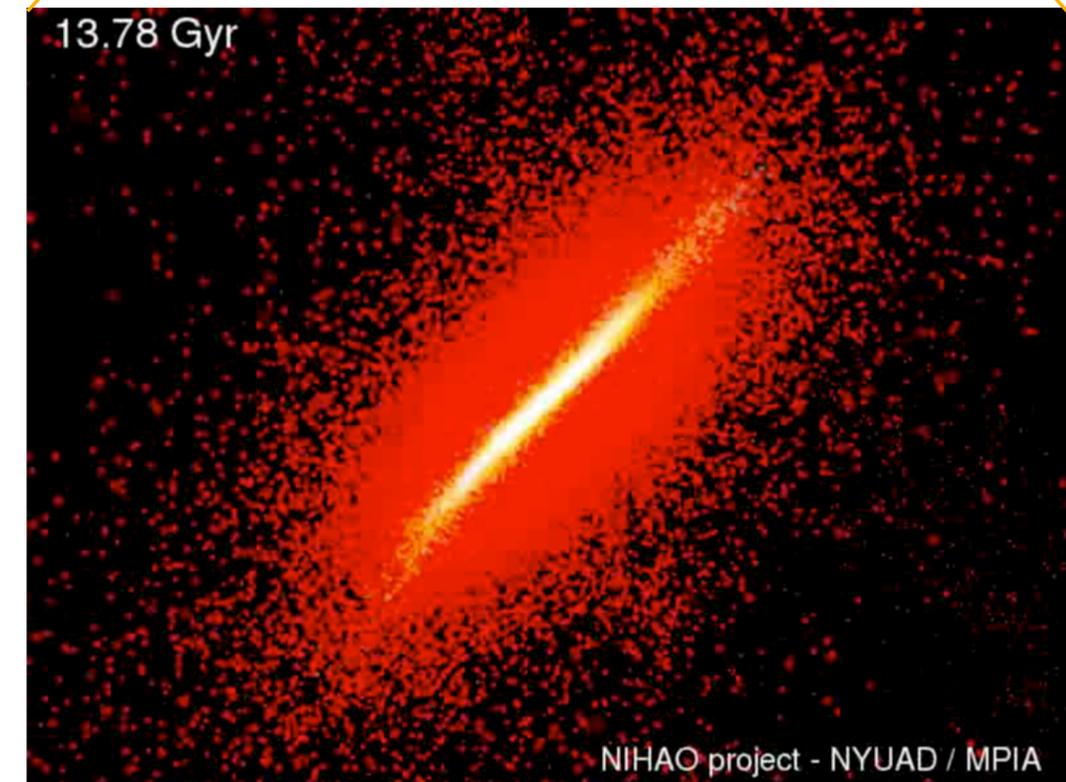
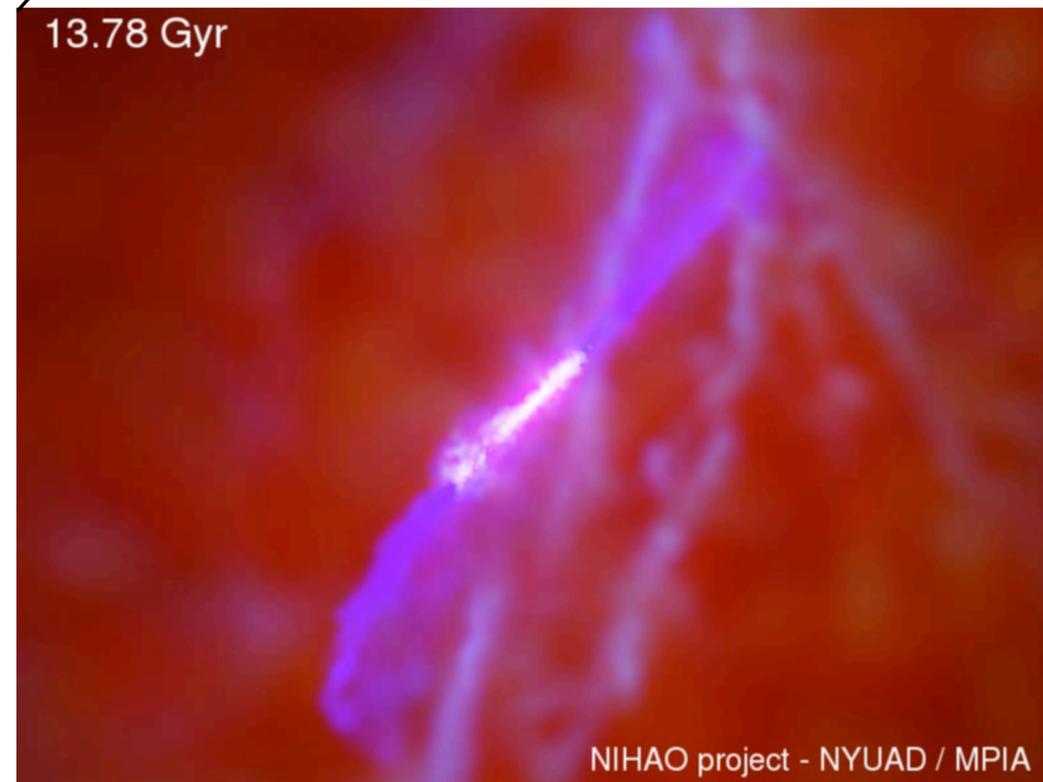
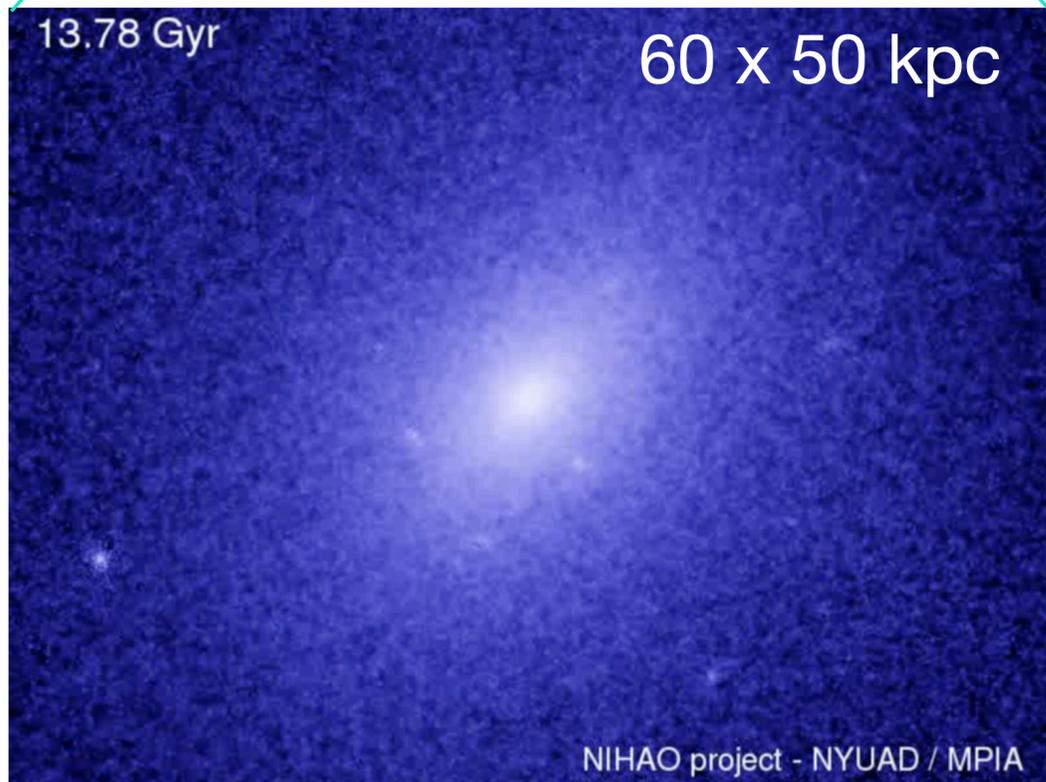
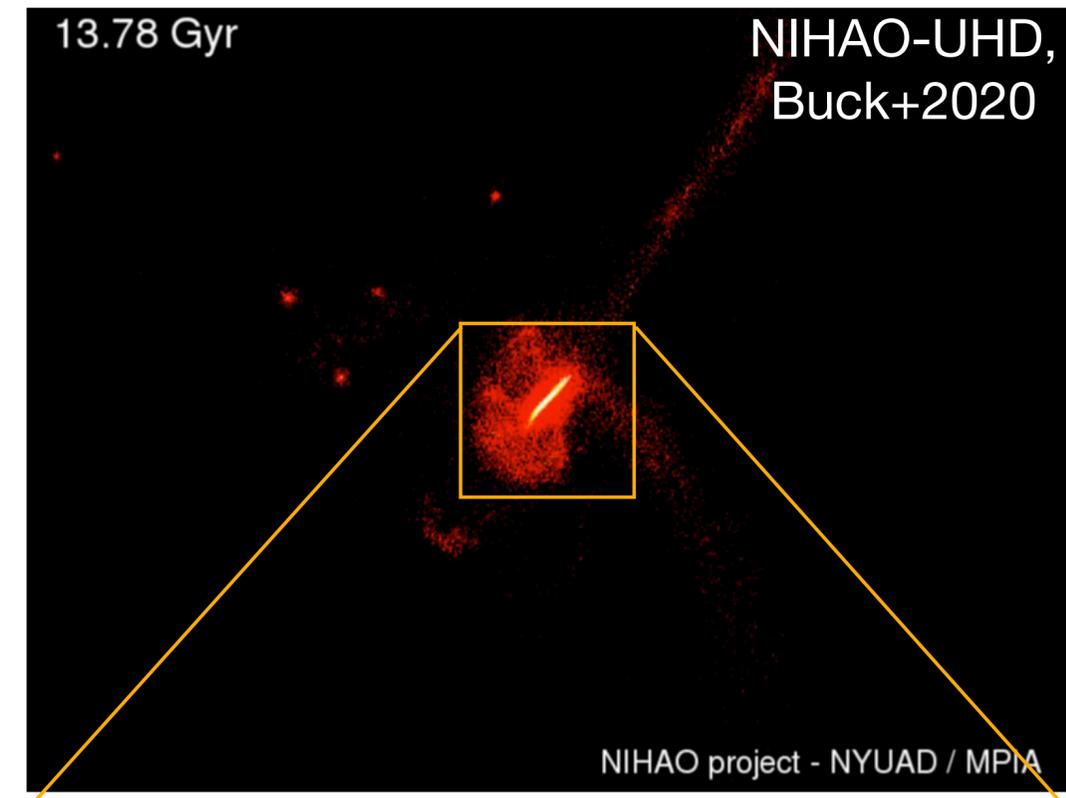
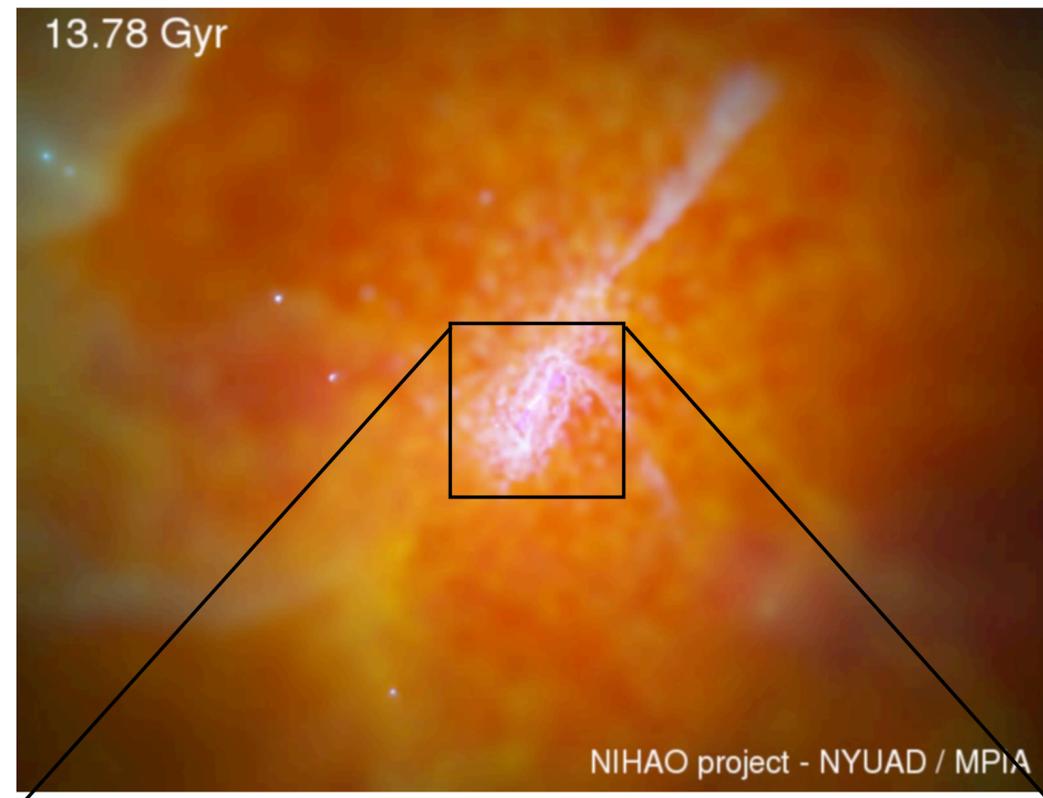
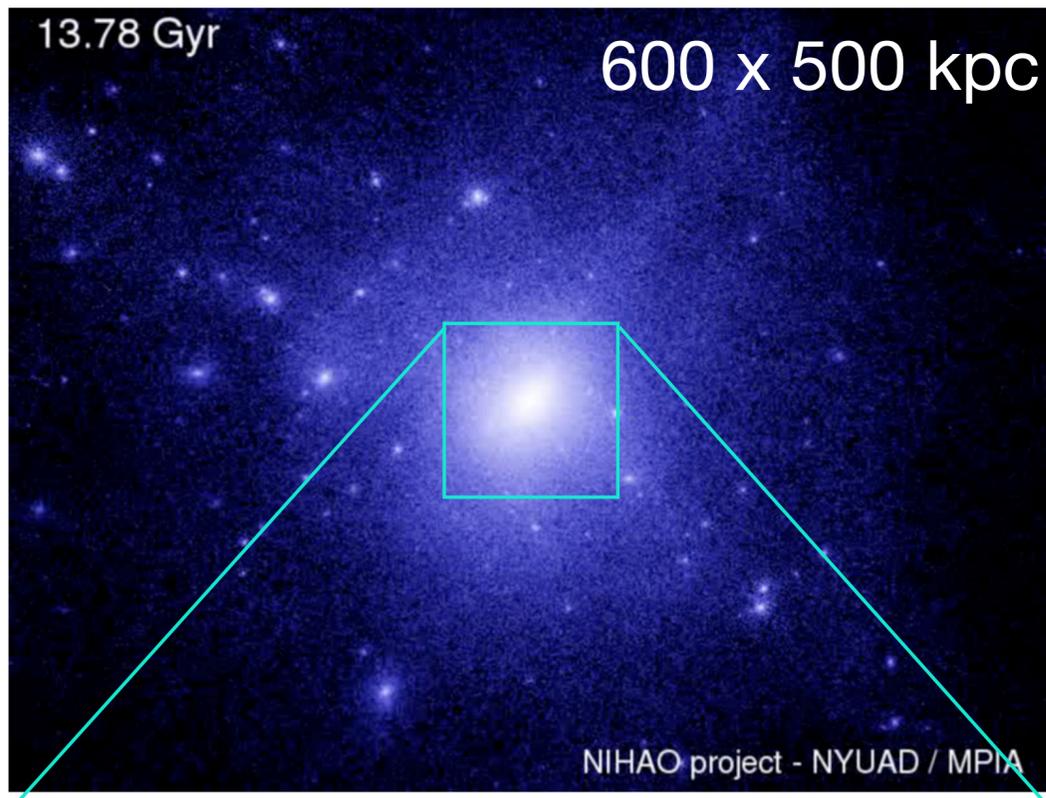
all the great  
analytic models!

# Formation of the bimodality in $[\alpha/\text{Fe}]$ vs. $[\text{Fe}/\text{H}]$ in analytic models

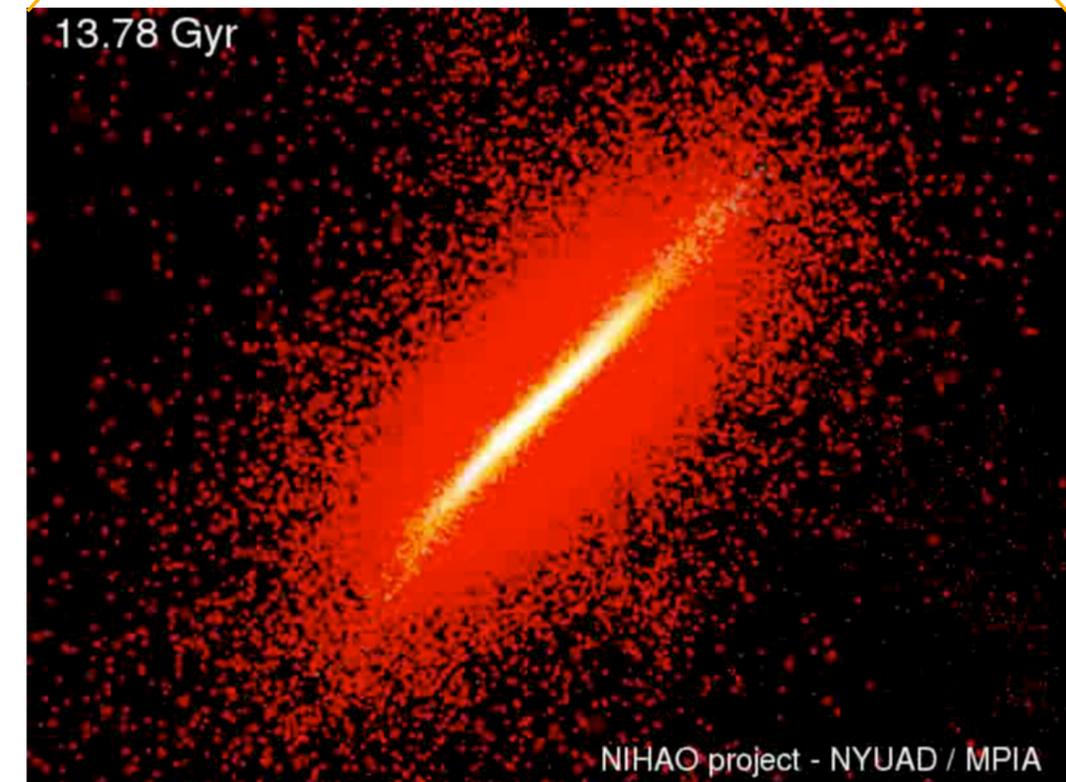
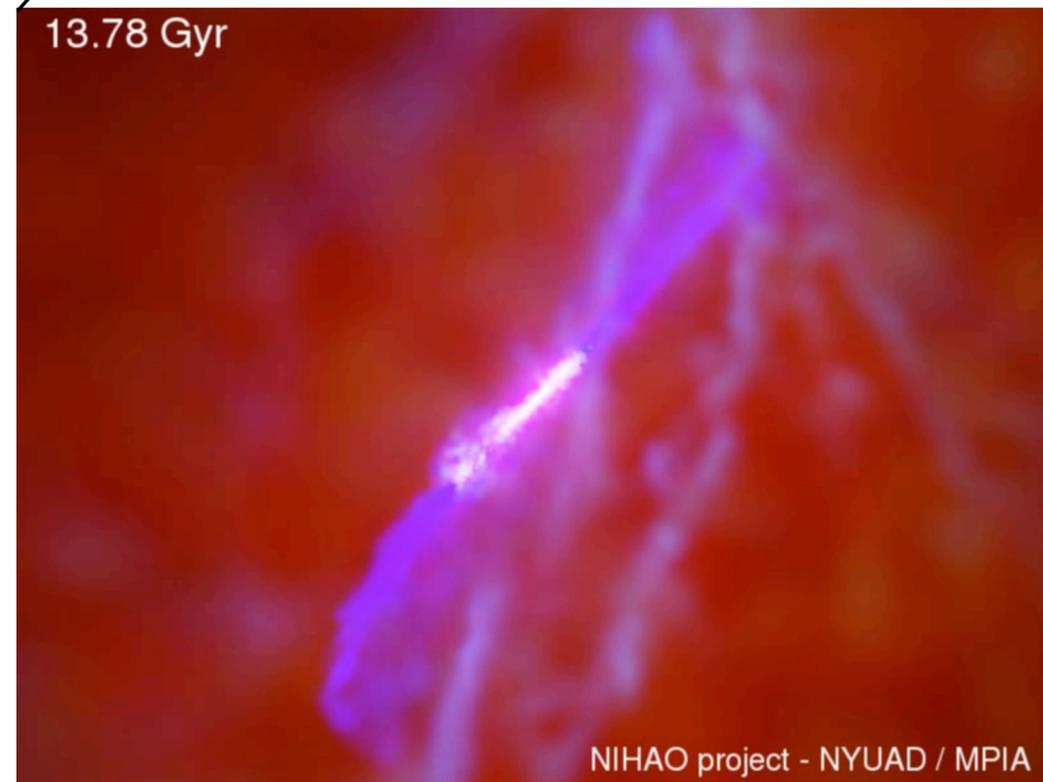
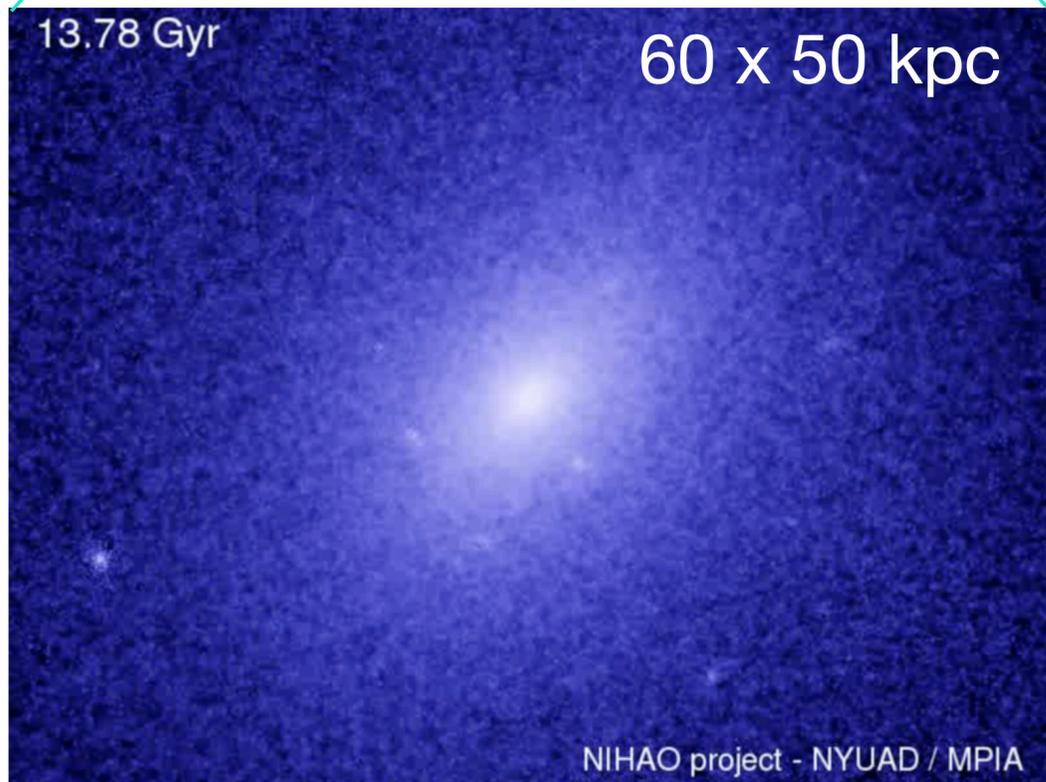
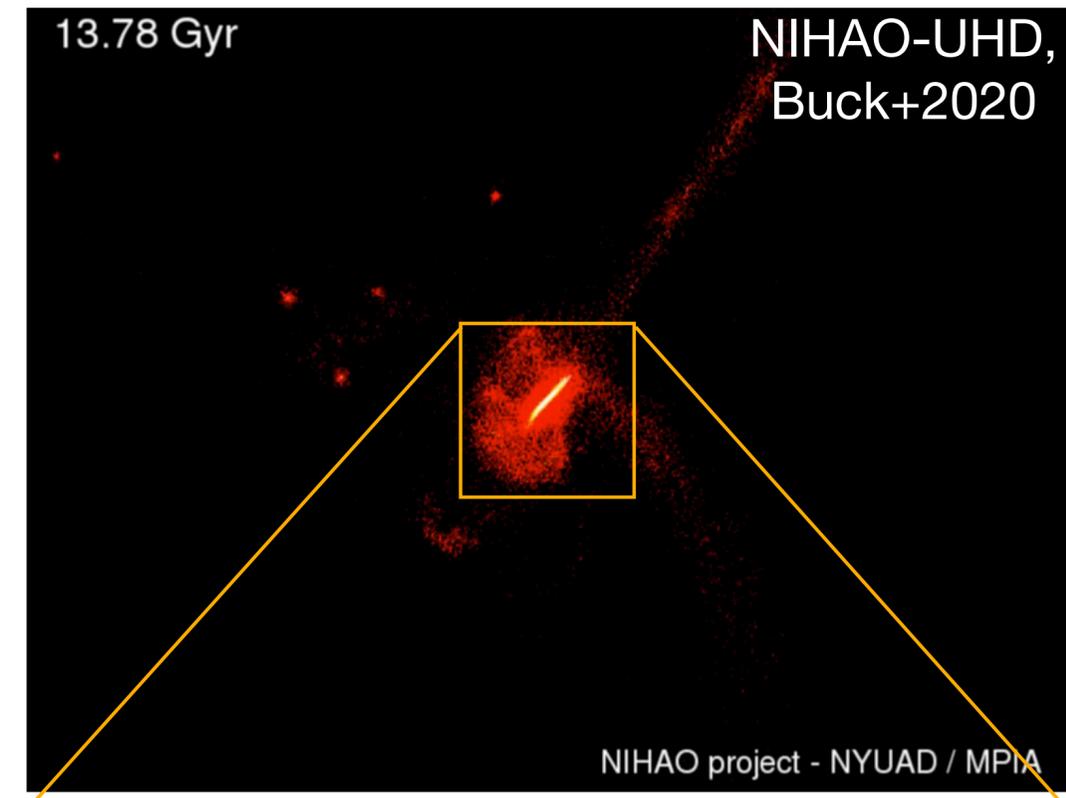
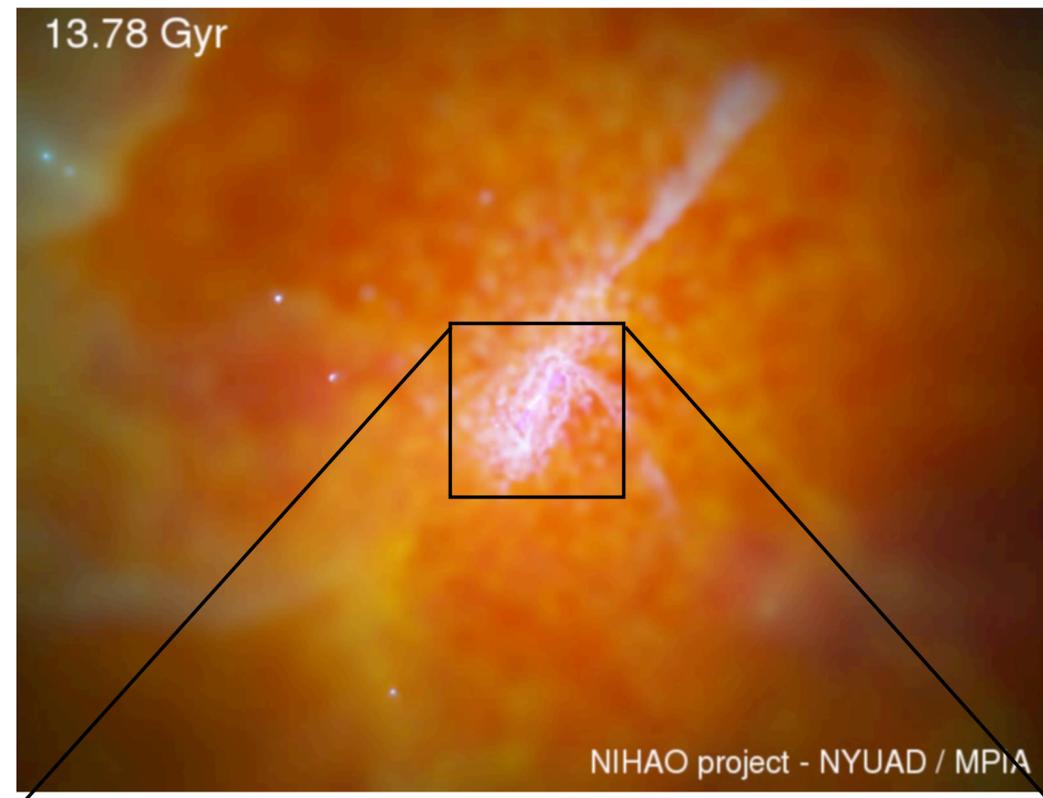
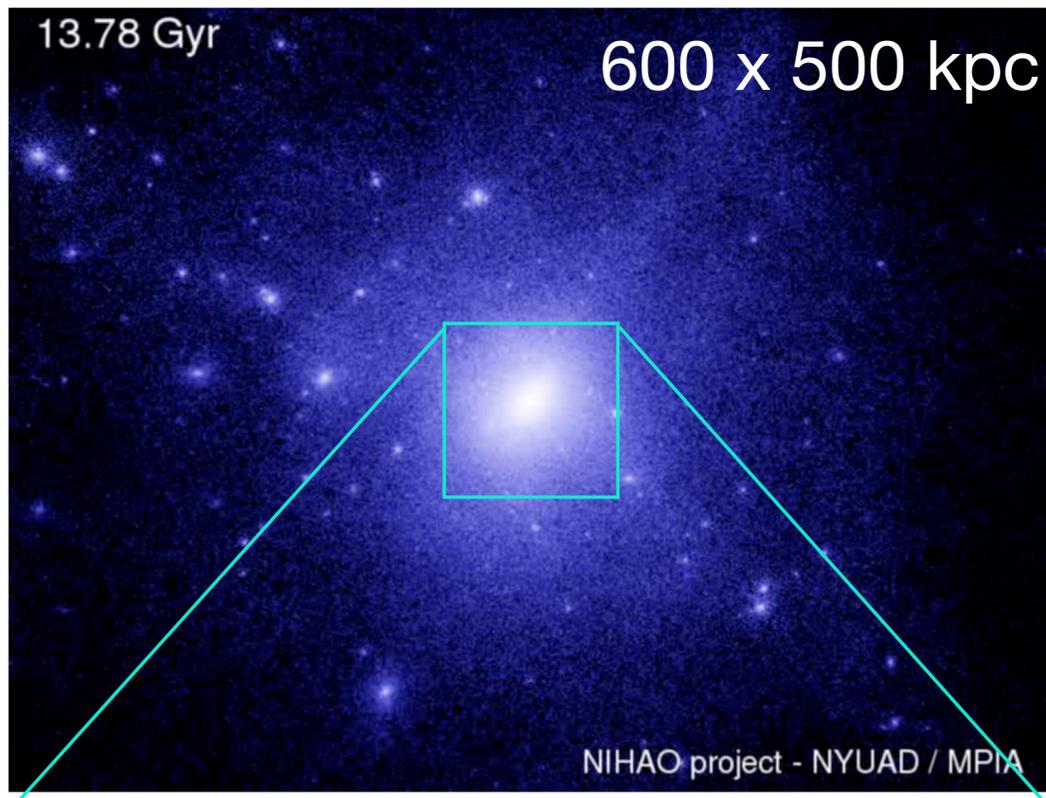


see also  
 Chiaki Kobayashi's  
 great talk,  
 Chiappini+1997,  
 Spitoni+2021,  
 etc.

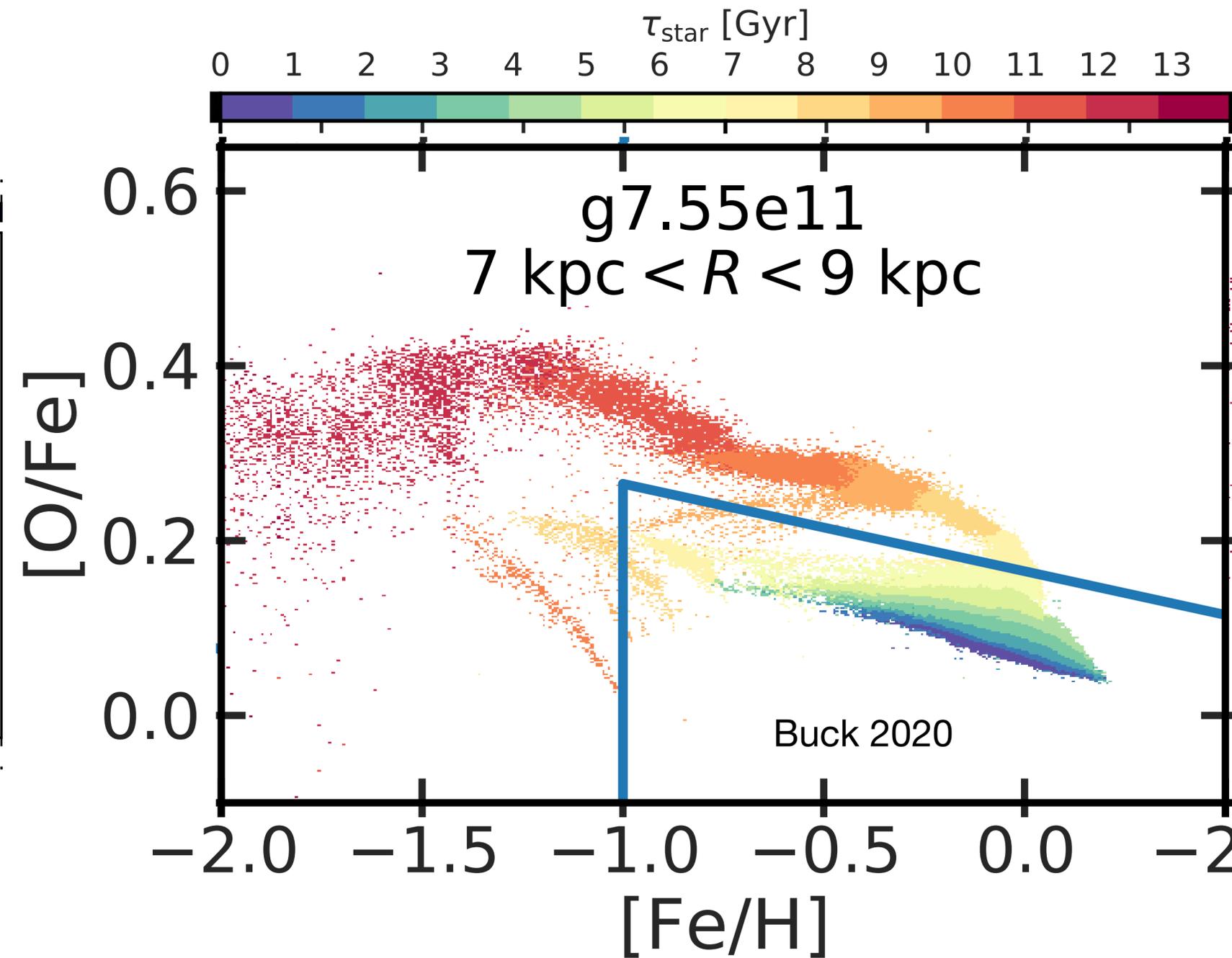
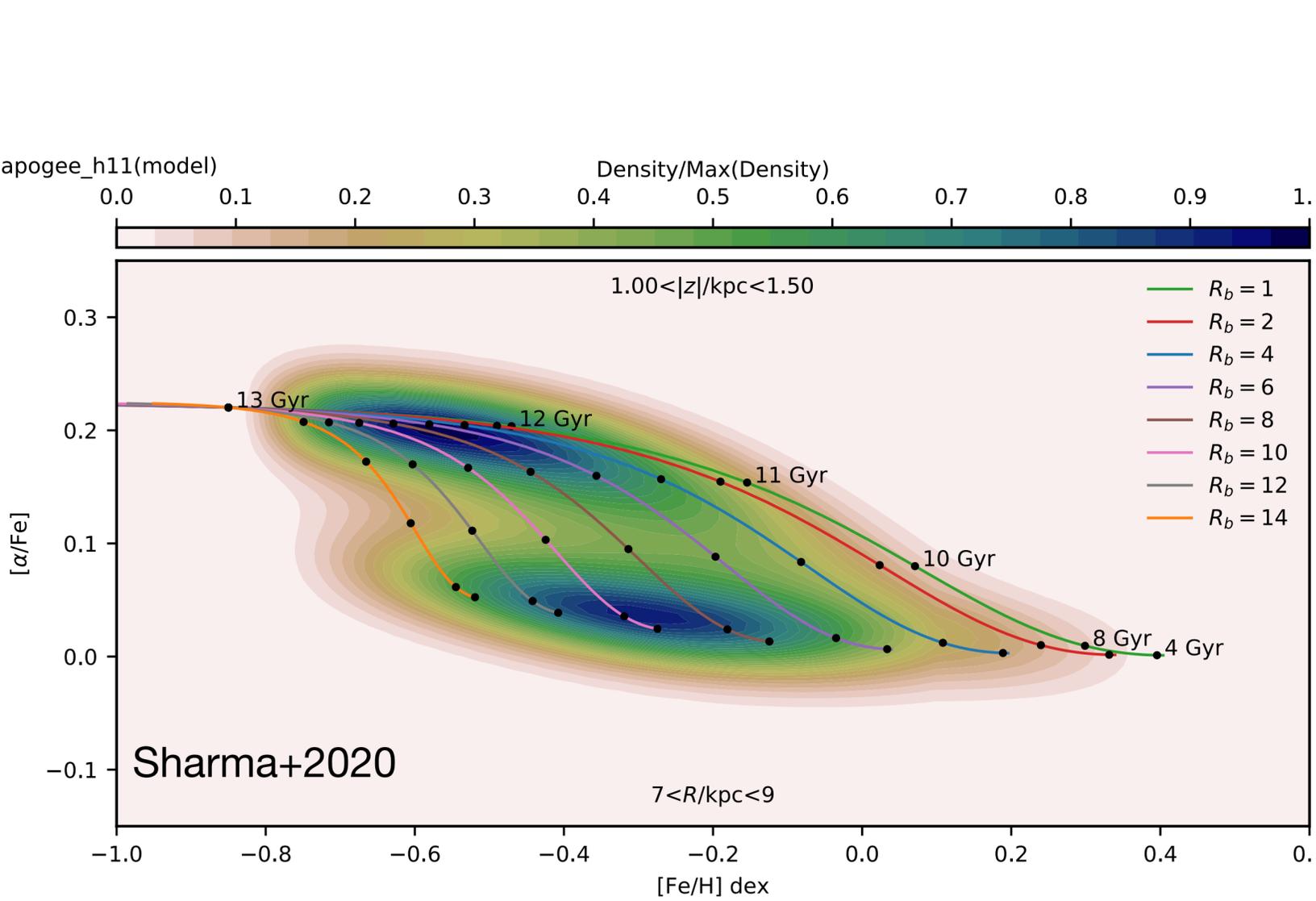
# Formation of a simulated MW analogue



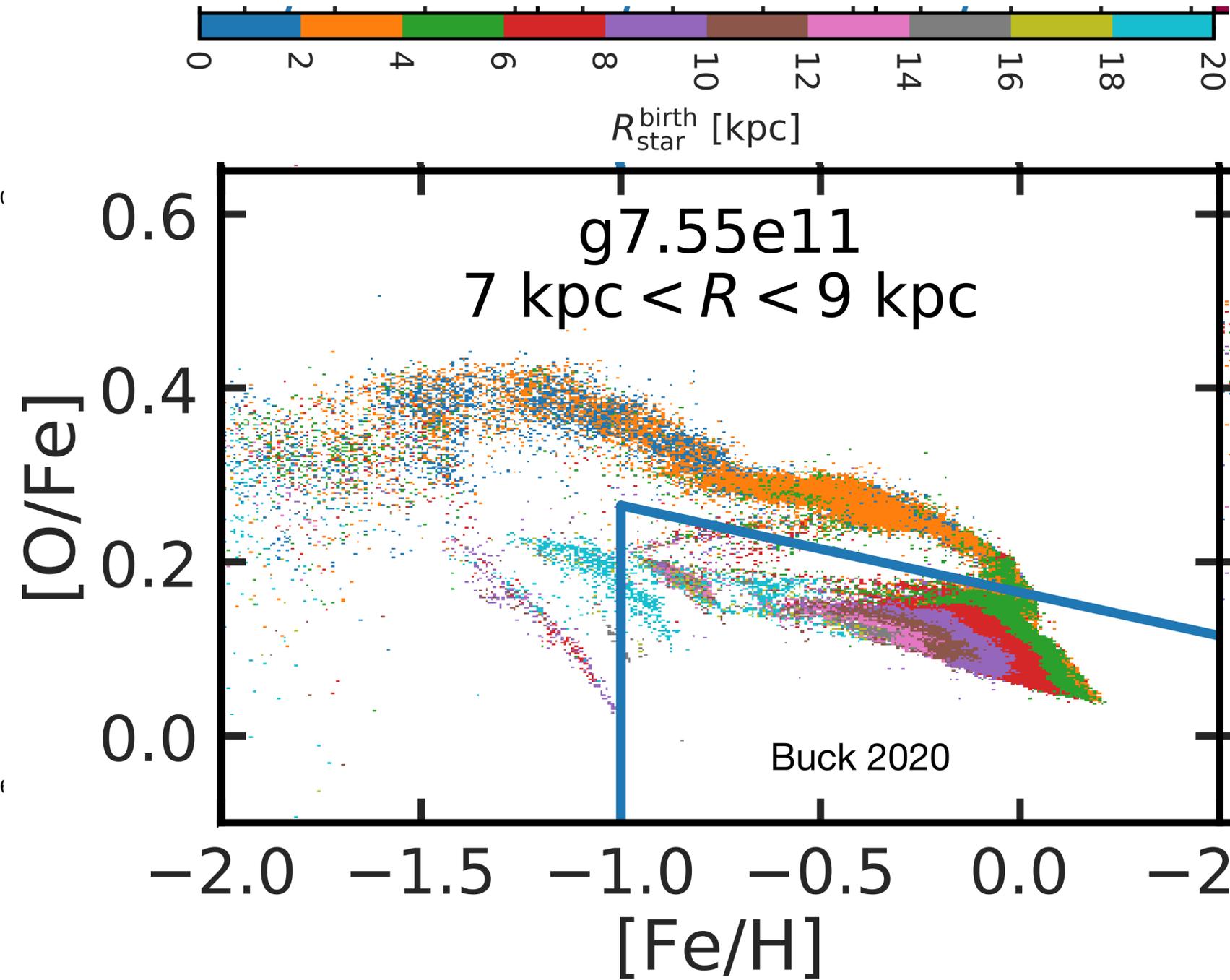
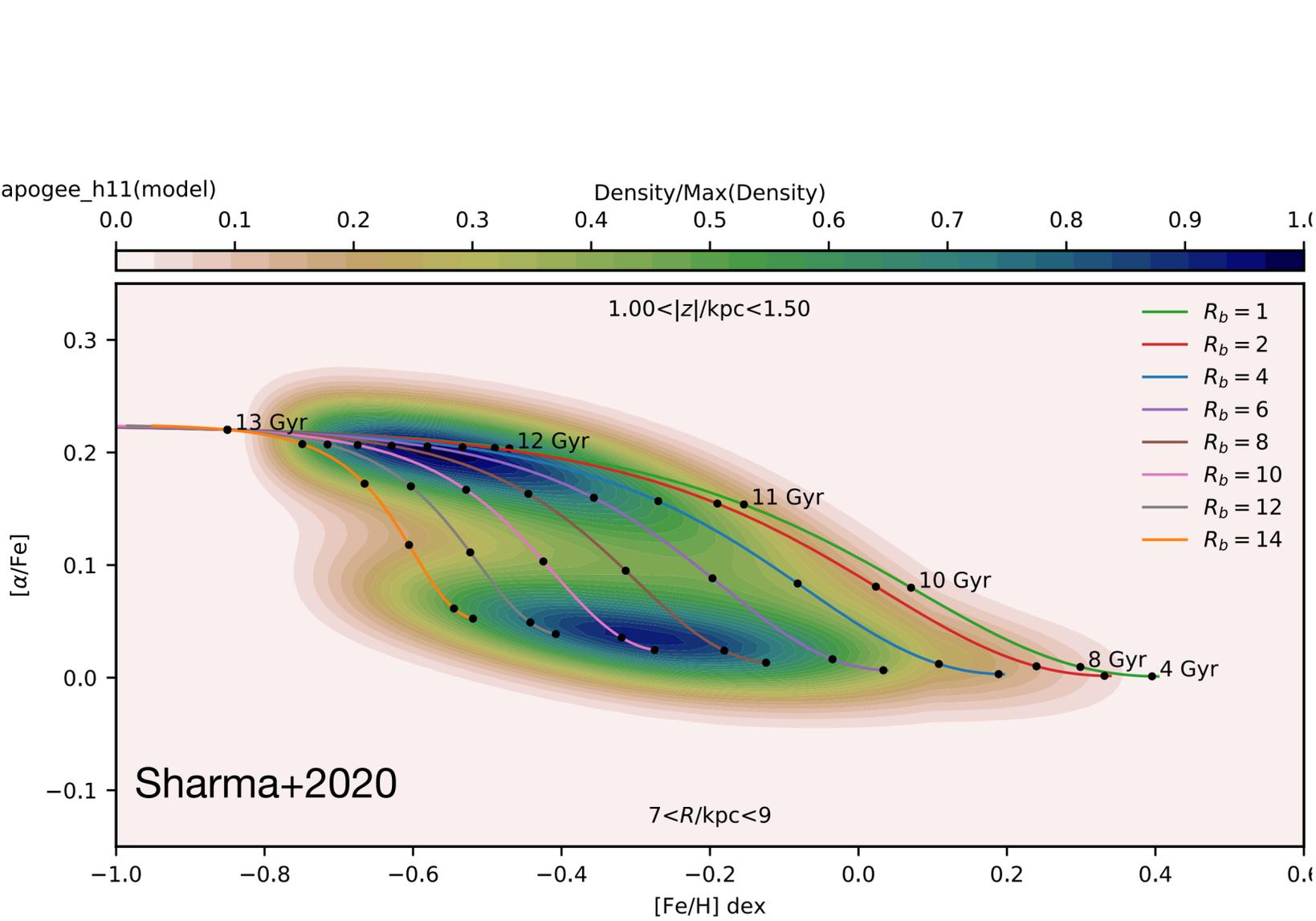
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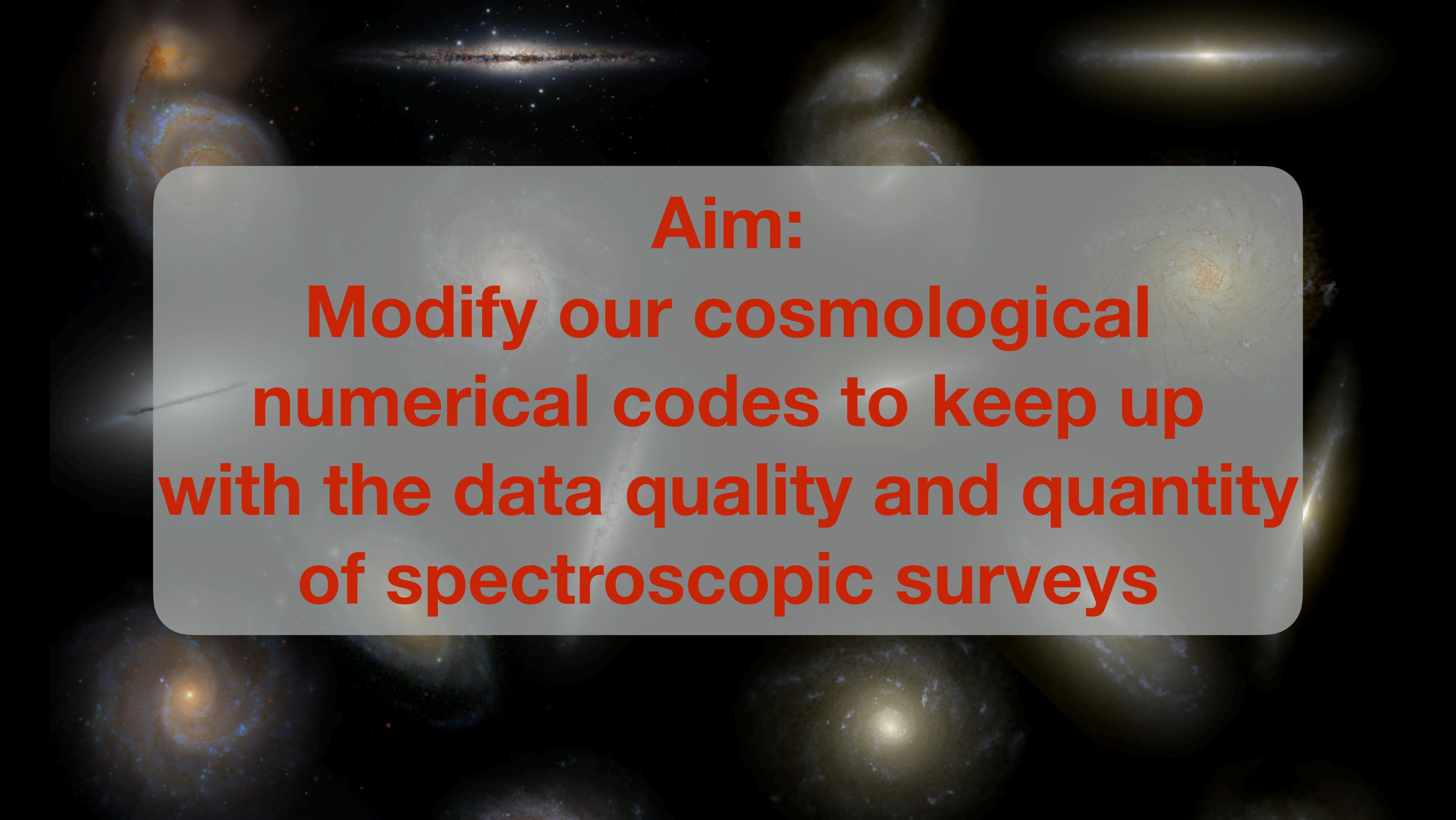


# Formation of the bimodality in $[\alpha/\text{Fe}]$ vs. $[\text{Fe}/\text{H}]$



# Formation of the bimodality in $[\alpha/\text{Fe}]$ vs. $[\text{Fe}/\text{H}]$





**Aim:**

**Modify our cosmological  
numerical codes to keep up  
with the data quality and quantity  
of spectroscopic surveys**

# Star particles in cosmological simulations



# Star particles in cosmological simulations



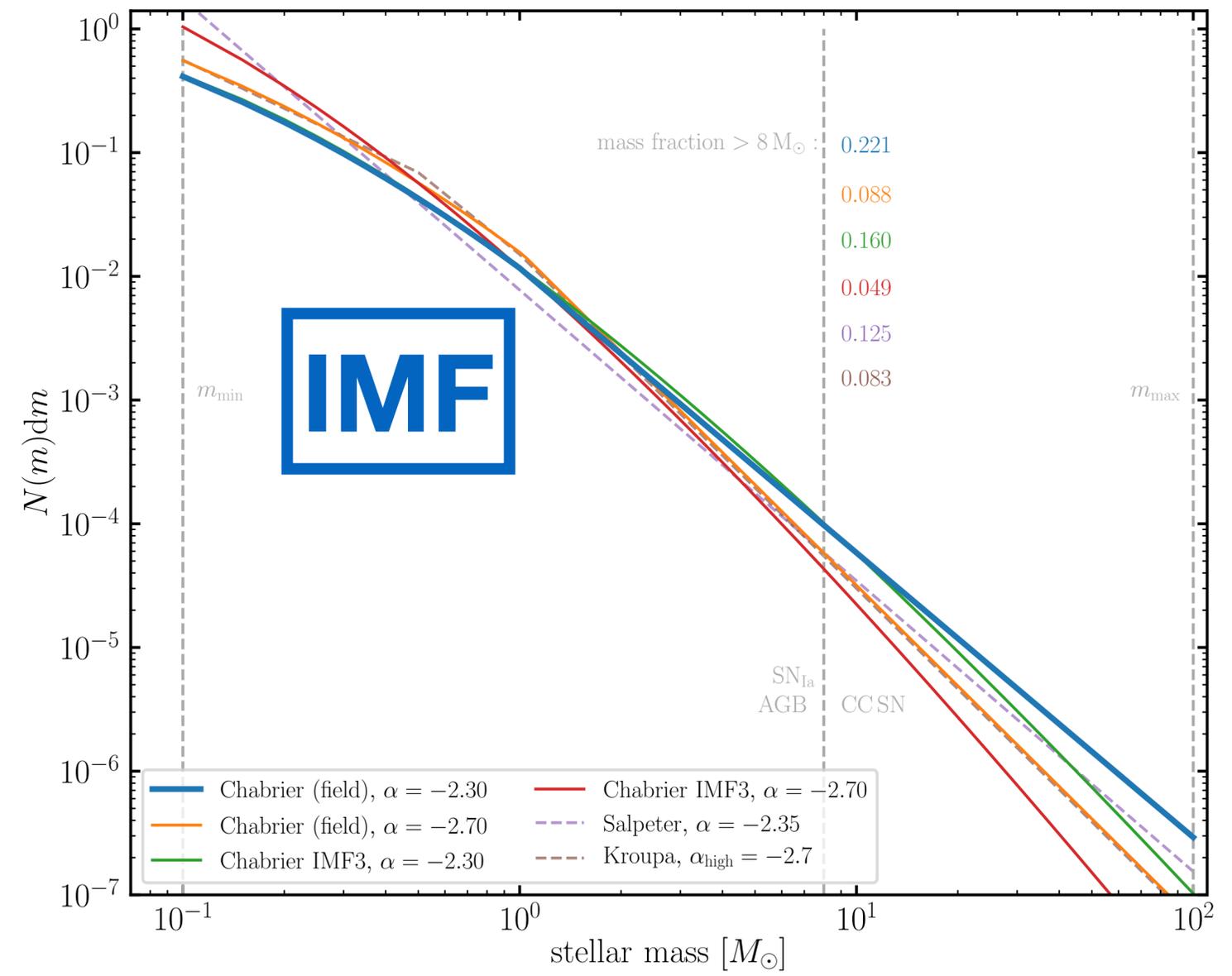
# Simple stellar population

mass, metallicity, age



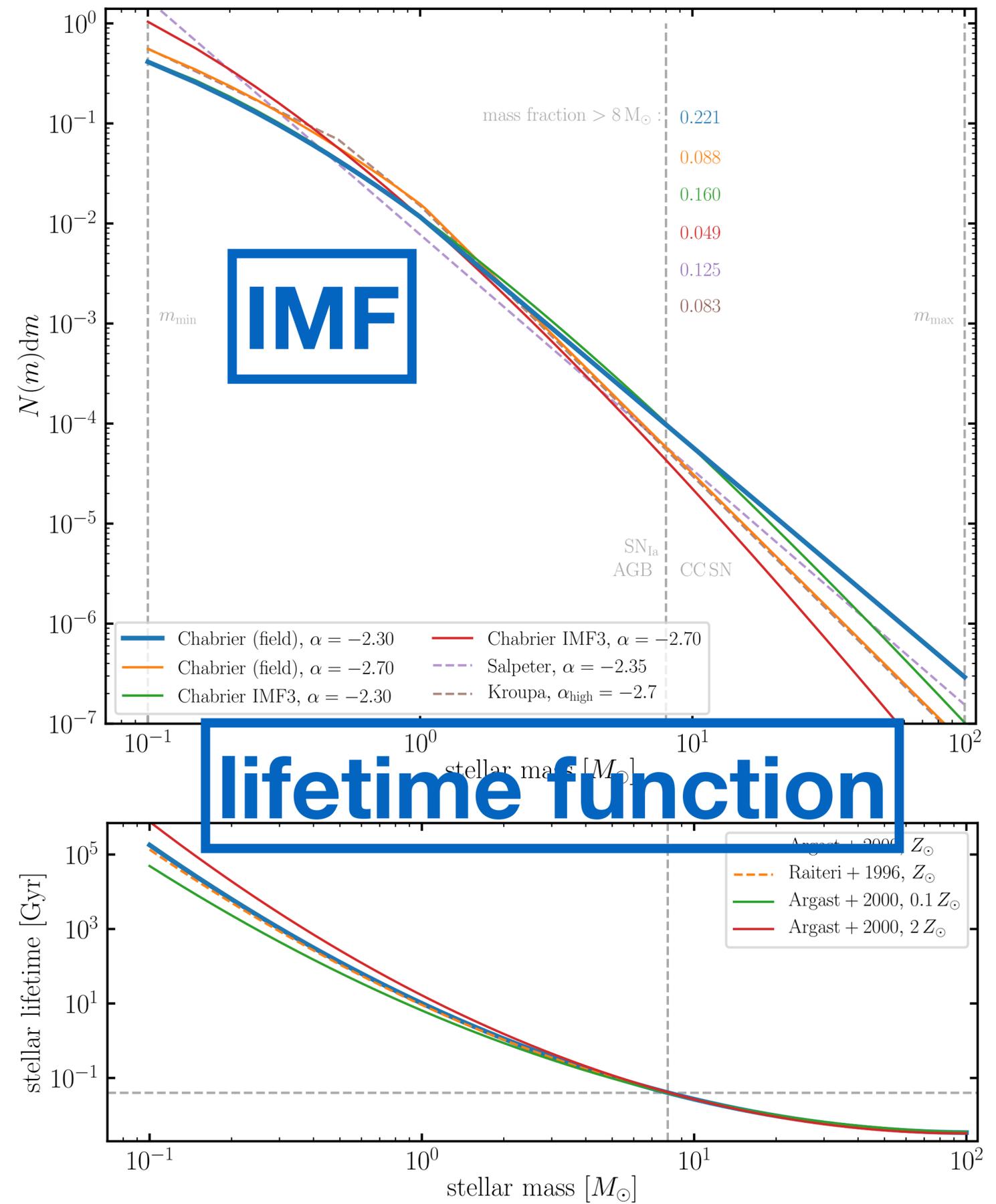
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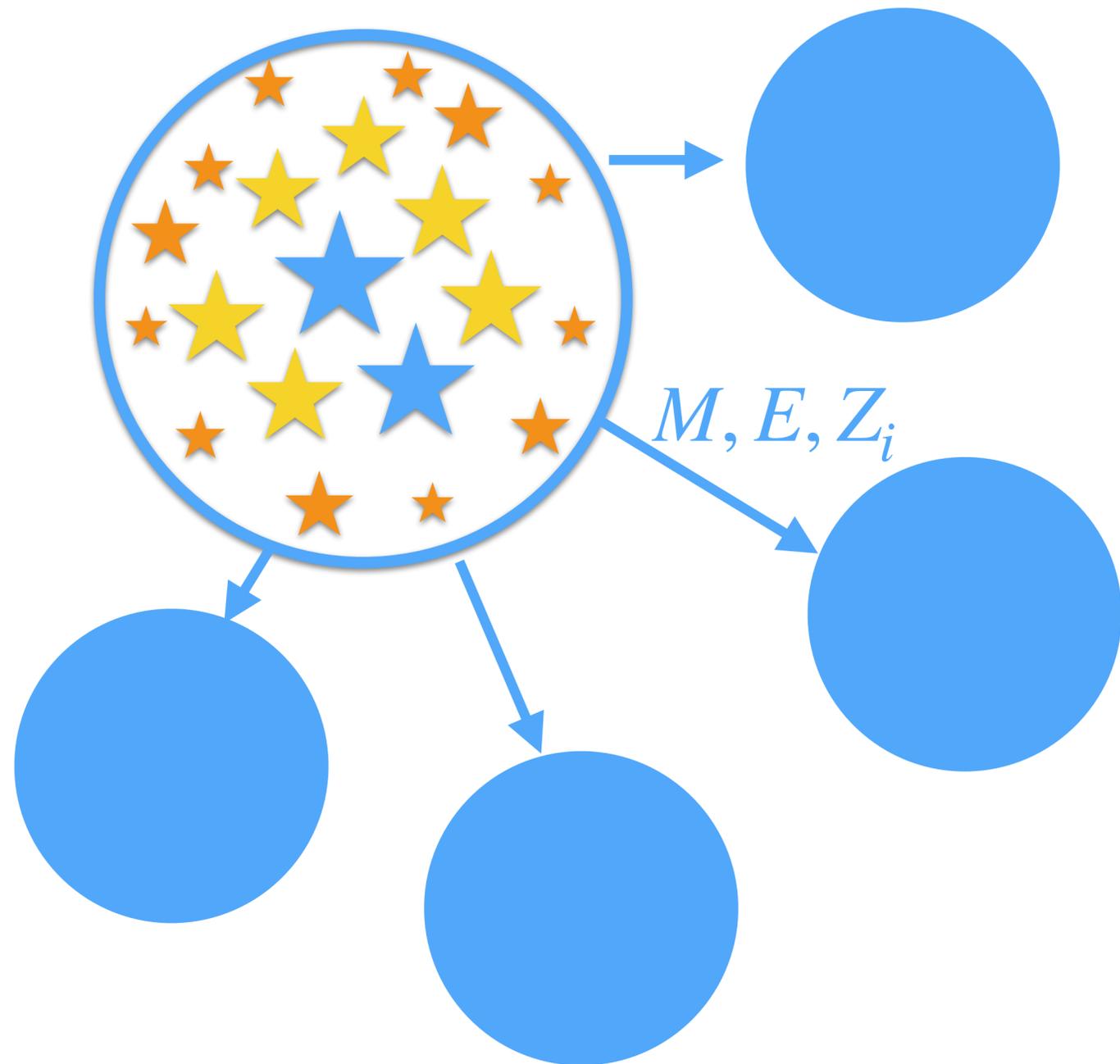
# Simple stellar population

mass, metallicity, age



# Chemical composition of mass return

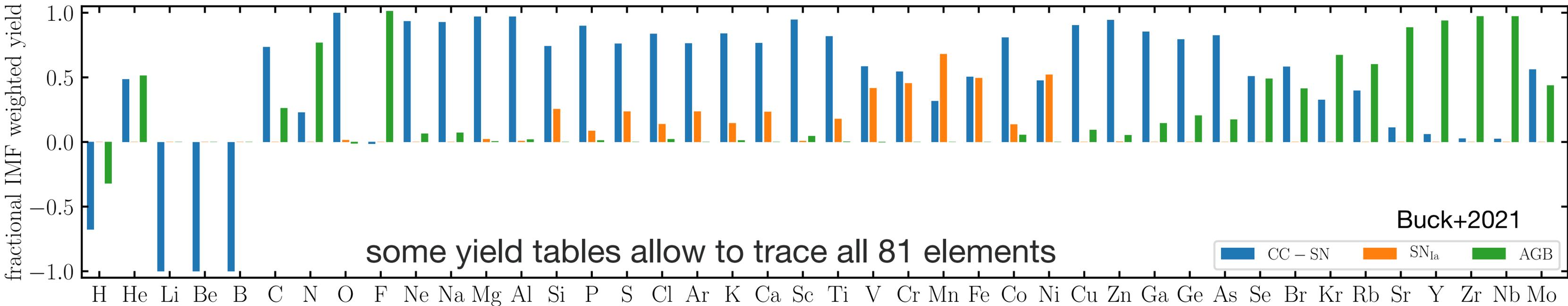
nucleosynthetic yield tables for element production inside stars



Yield Table	Masses	Metallicities
CC SN		
Portinari et al. (1998)	[6,120]	[0.0004,0.05]
François et al. (2004)	[11,40]	[0.02]
Chieffi & Limongi (2004)	[13,35]	[0,0.02]
Nomoto et al. (2013)	[13,40]	[0.001,0.05]
Frischknecht et al. (2016)	[15,40]	[0.00001,0.0134]
West & Heger (in prep.)	[13,30]	[0,0.3]
Ritter et al. (2018b)	[12,25]	[0.0001,0.02]
Limongi & Chieffi (2018) <sup>a</sup>	[13,120]	[0.0001,0.05]
SN <sub>Ia</sub>		
Iwamoto et al. (1999)	[1.38]	[0.02]
Thielemann et al. (2003)	[1.374]	[0.02]
Seitenzahl et al. (2013)	[1.40]	[0.02]
AGB		
Karakas (2010)	[1,6.5]	[0.0001,0.02]
Ventura et al. (2013)	[1,6.5]	[0.0001,0.02]
Pignatari et al. (2016)	[1.65,5]	[0.01,0.02]
Karakas & Lugaro (2016)	[1,8]	[0.001,0.03]
TNG <sup>b</sup>	[1,7.5]	[0.0001,0.02]
Hypernova		
Nomoto et al. (2013)	[20,40]	[0.001,0.05]

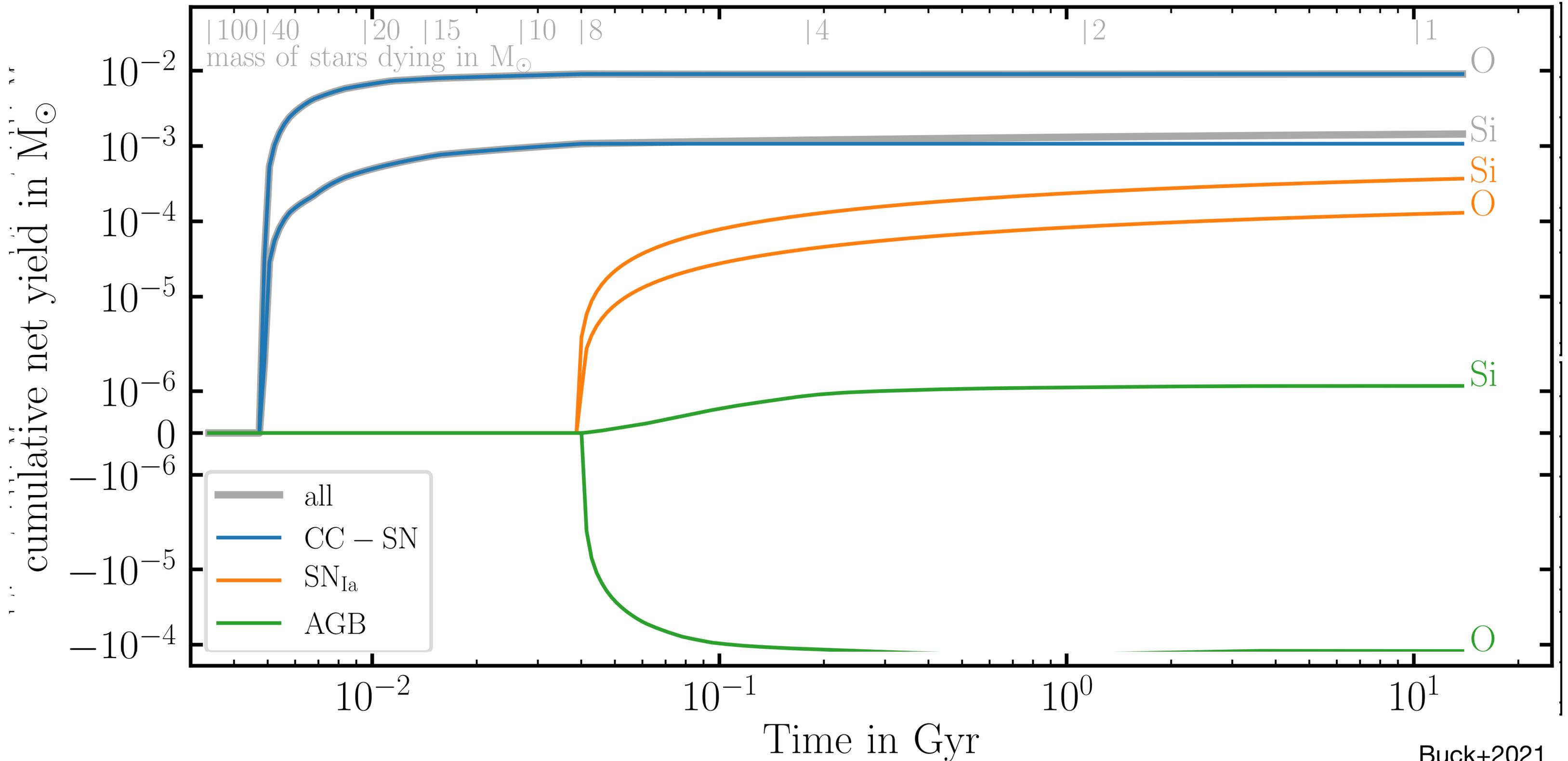
**17 yield tables**

# Importance of tracing a large set of elements



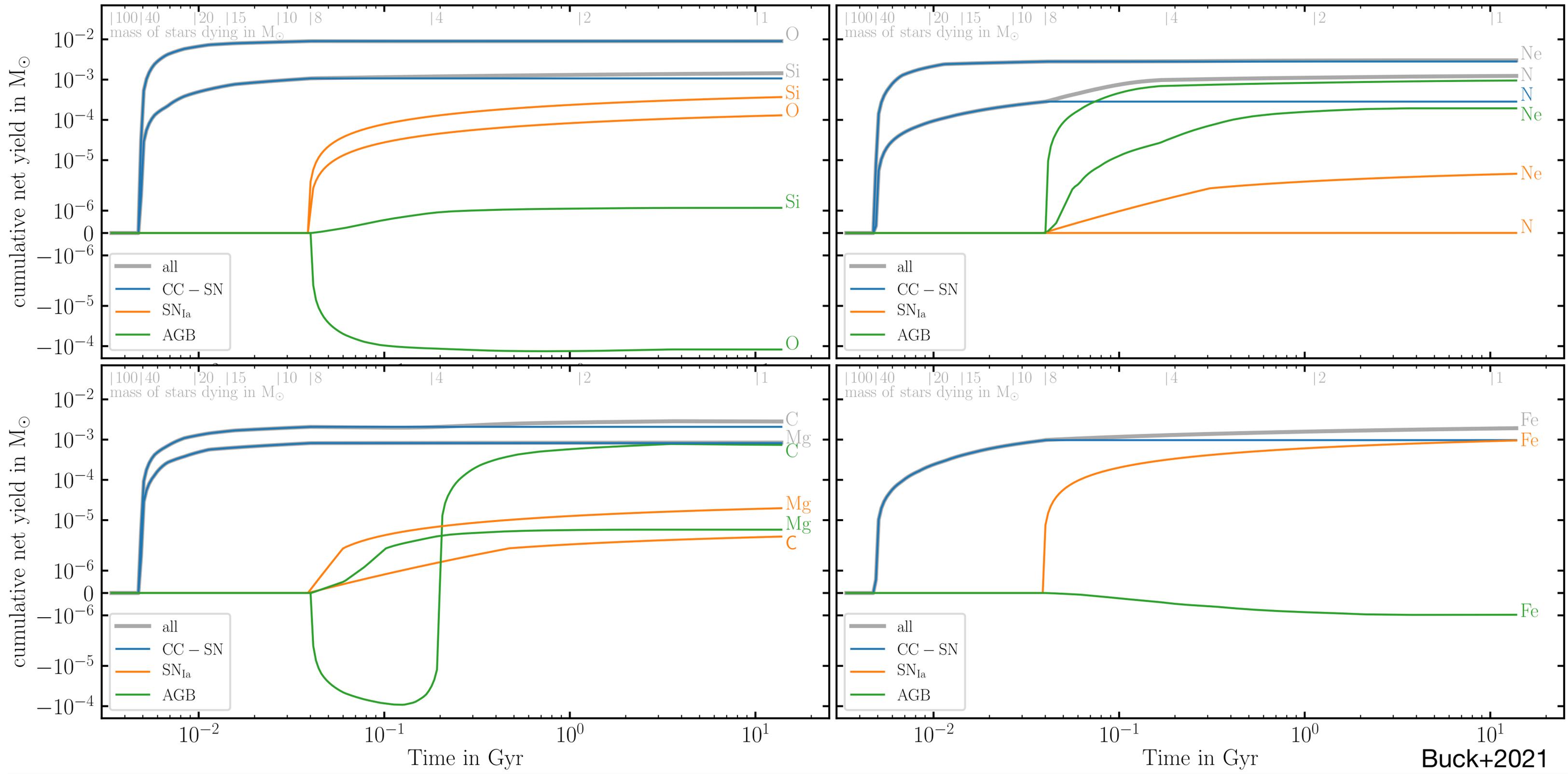
see also Chiaki Kobayashi's extensive work on this topic!

# Time release of newly produced elements



Buck+2021

# Time release of newly produced elements



# Simulation Physics in Gasoline2

1

## GASOLINE2

### smooth particle hydrodynamics

„modern“ implementation of hydrodynamics,  
metal diffusion

Wadsley+2017, Keller+2014

2

### gas cooling

via hydrogen, helium and various metal lines

### gas heating

via Photoionisation (e.g. from the UV background)

Shen+2010, Haardt&Madau 2012

3

### self consistent star formation from cold, dense gas

Stinson+2006

4

### energetic feedback from young massive stars and supernovae

Stinson+2013

star formation regions

$z = -0.00$

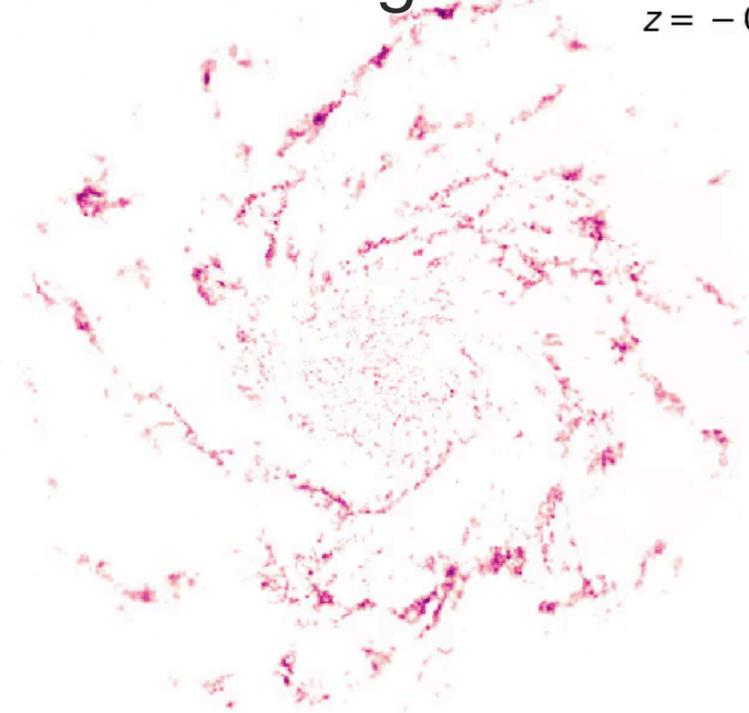


image size: 50x50 kpc

Animation by T. Buck (MPIA, NYUAD) based on NIHAO simulations

Buck+2019a

previously: chemical  
enrichment  
limited to Fe and O

$$M_{ej} = 0.7682 M^{1.056},$$

$$M_{Fe} = 2.802 \times 10^{-4} M^{1.864},$$

$$M_{O} = 4.586 \times 10^{-4} M^{2.721}.$$

Raiteri+1996

Now: in principle  
81 elements  
possible to trace!

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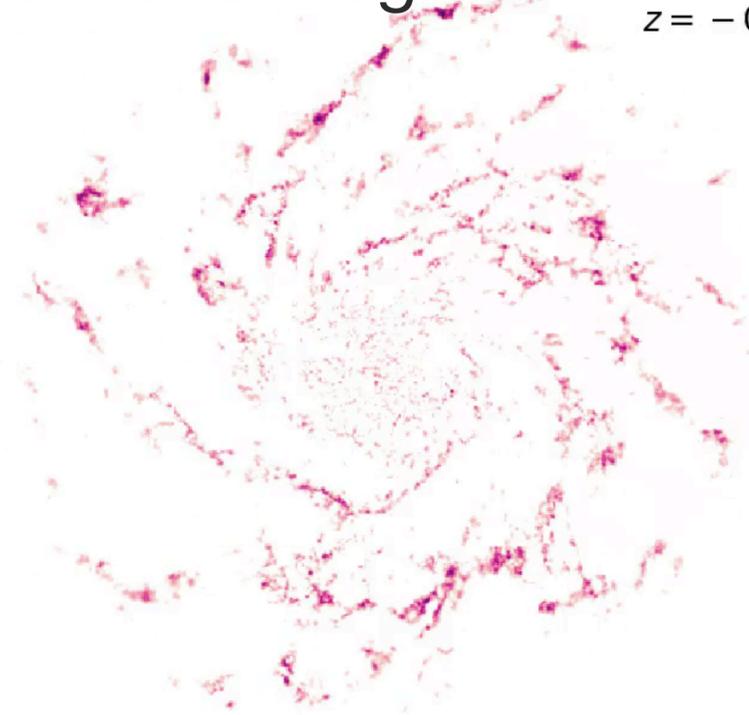


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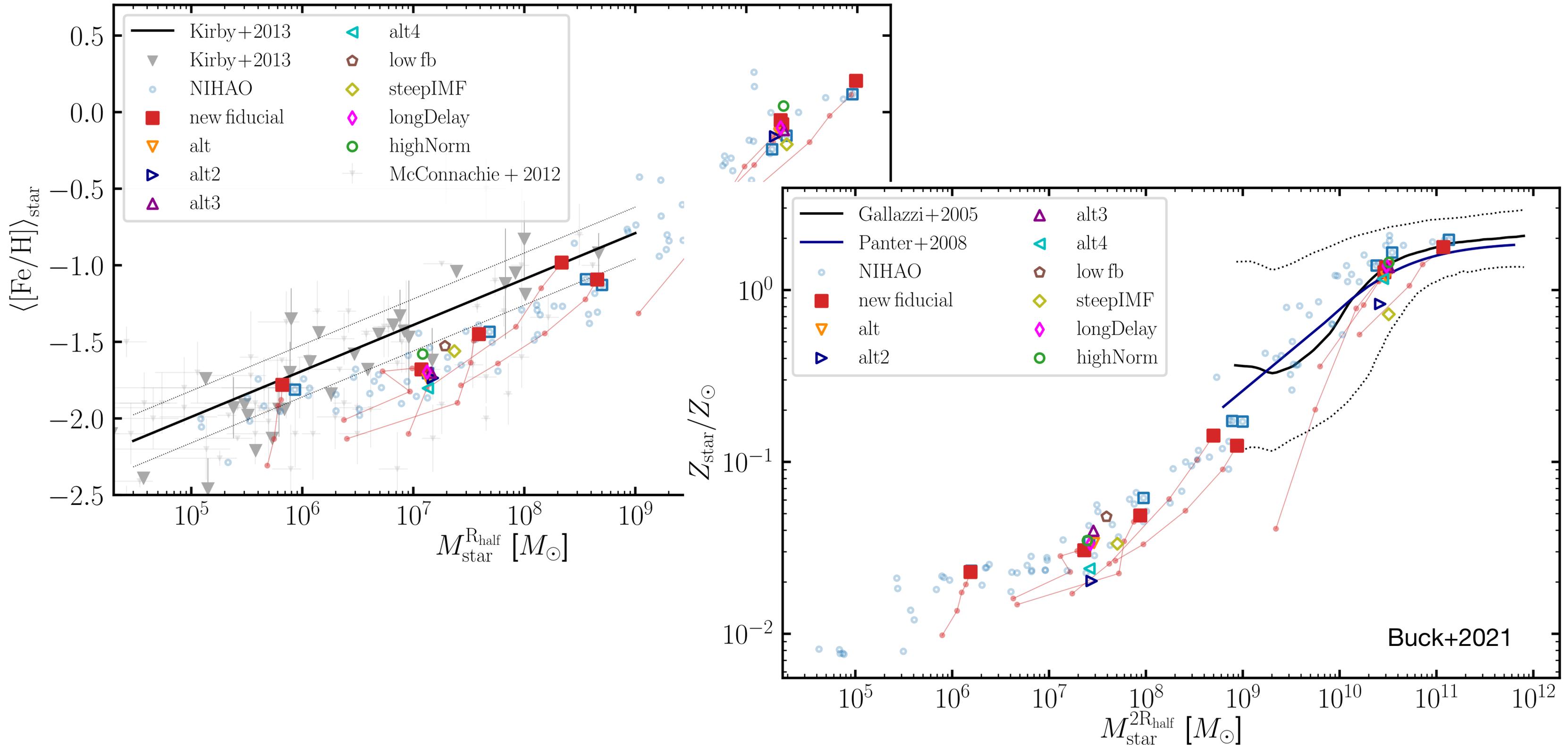
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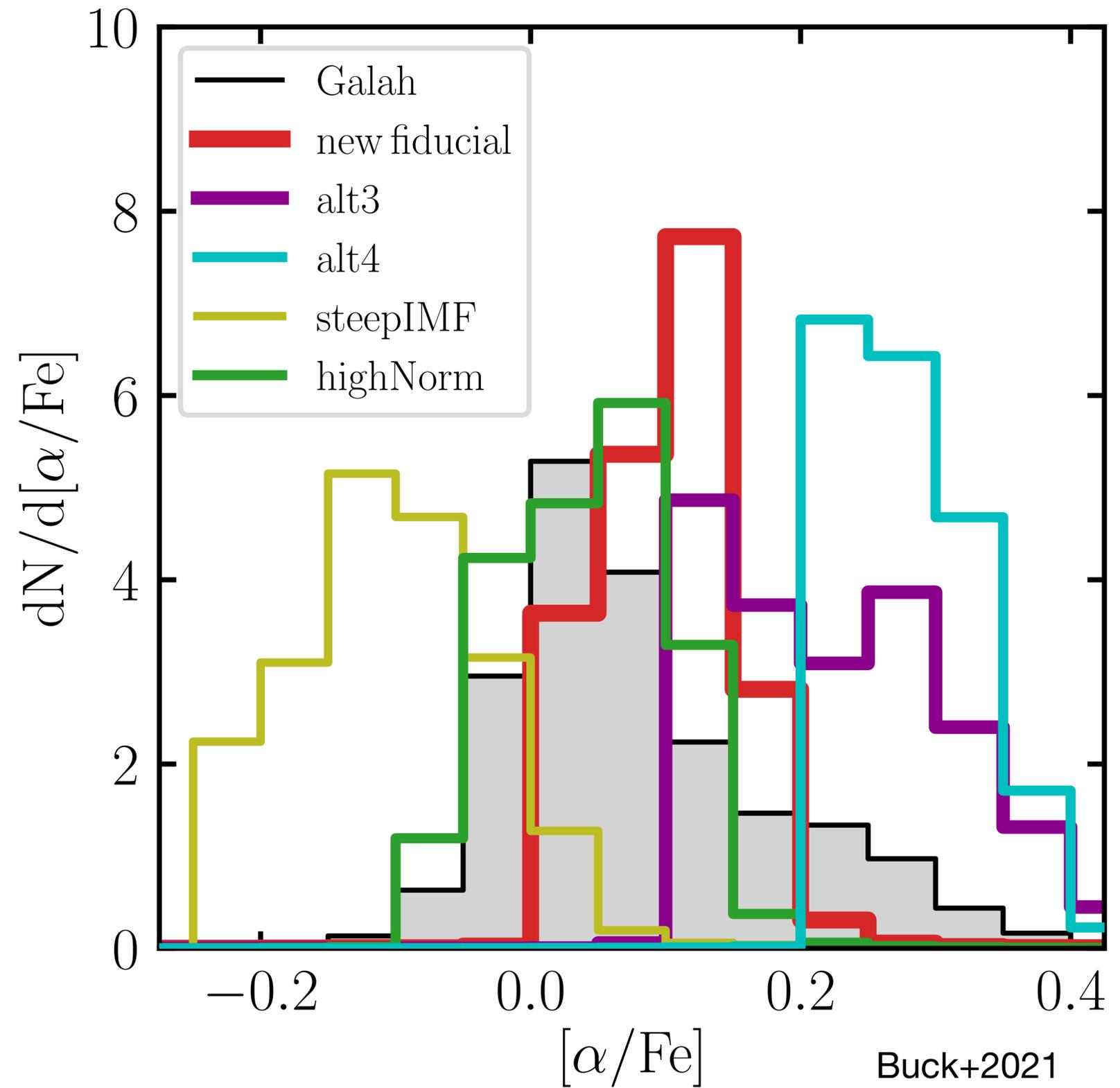
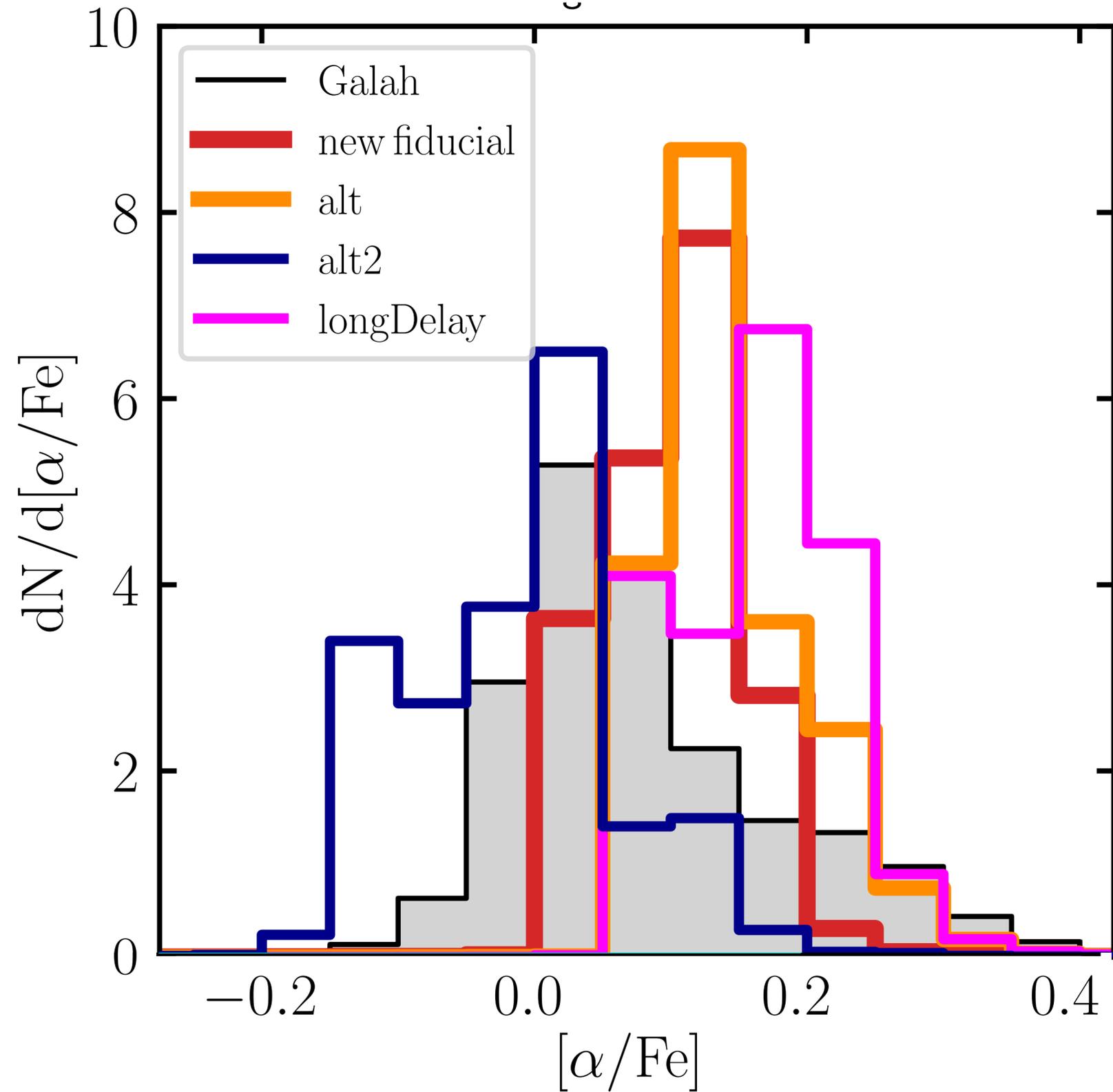
Raiteri+1996

Now: in principle  
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# Results: mass metallicity relation unchanged

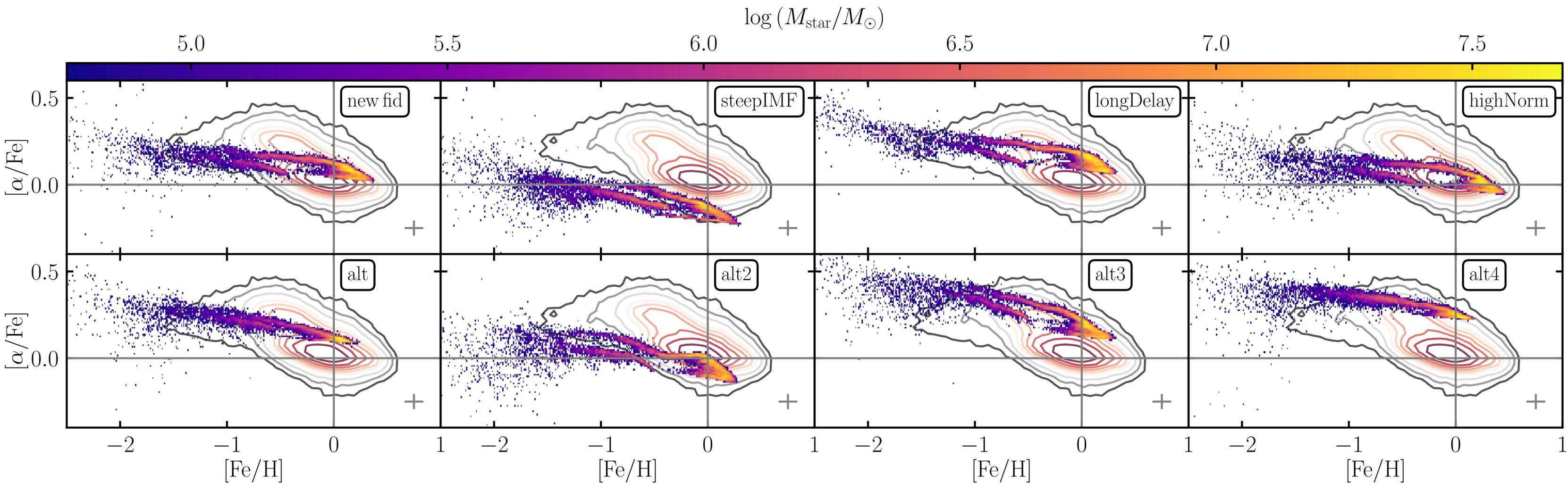


# Differences in element distributions - MW mass

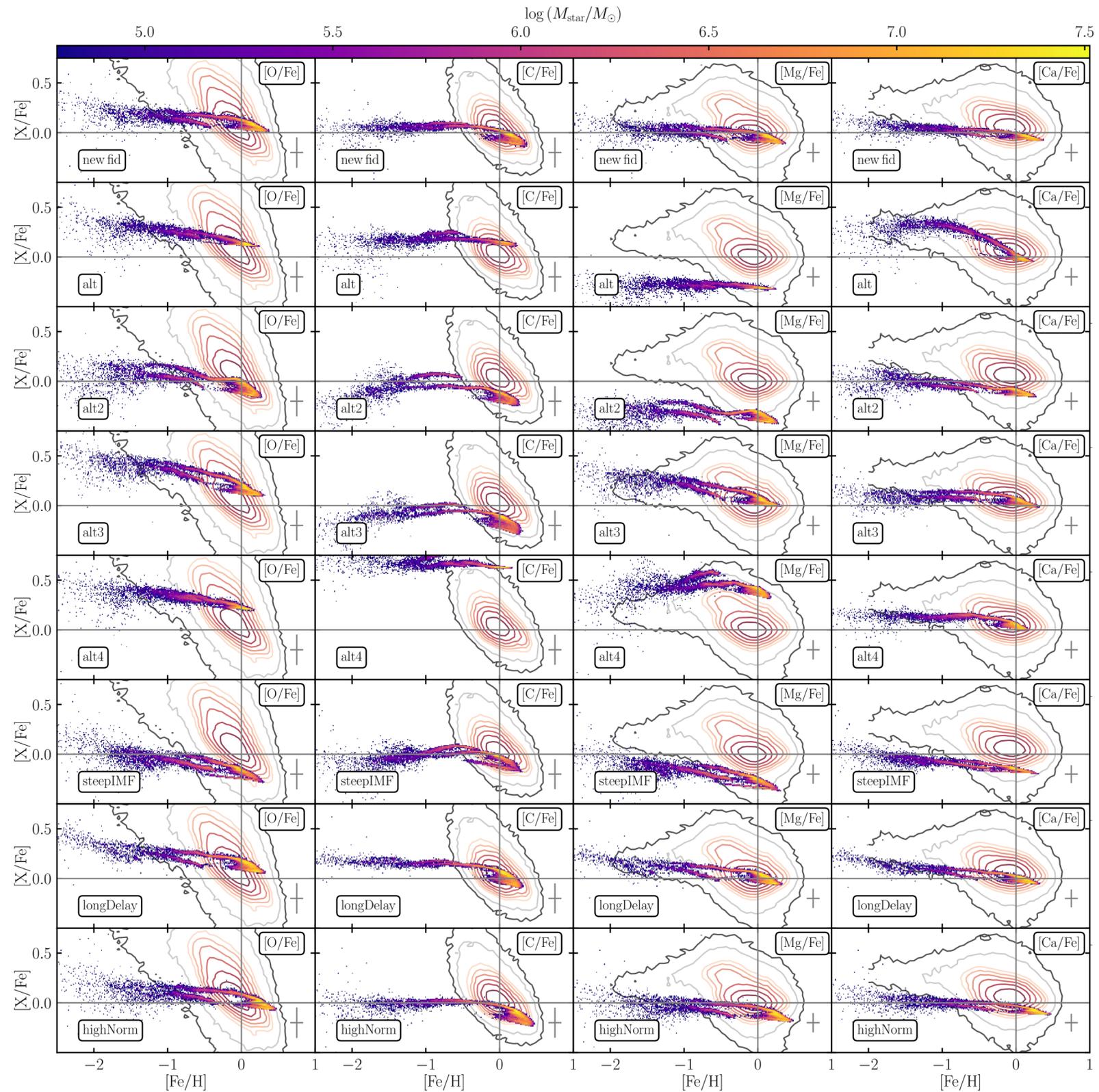


Buck+2021

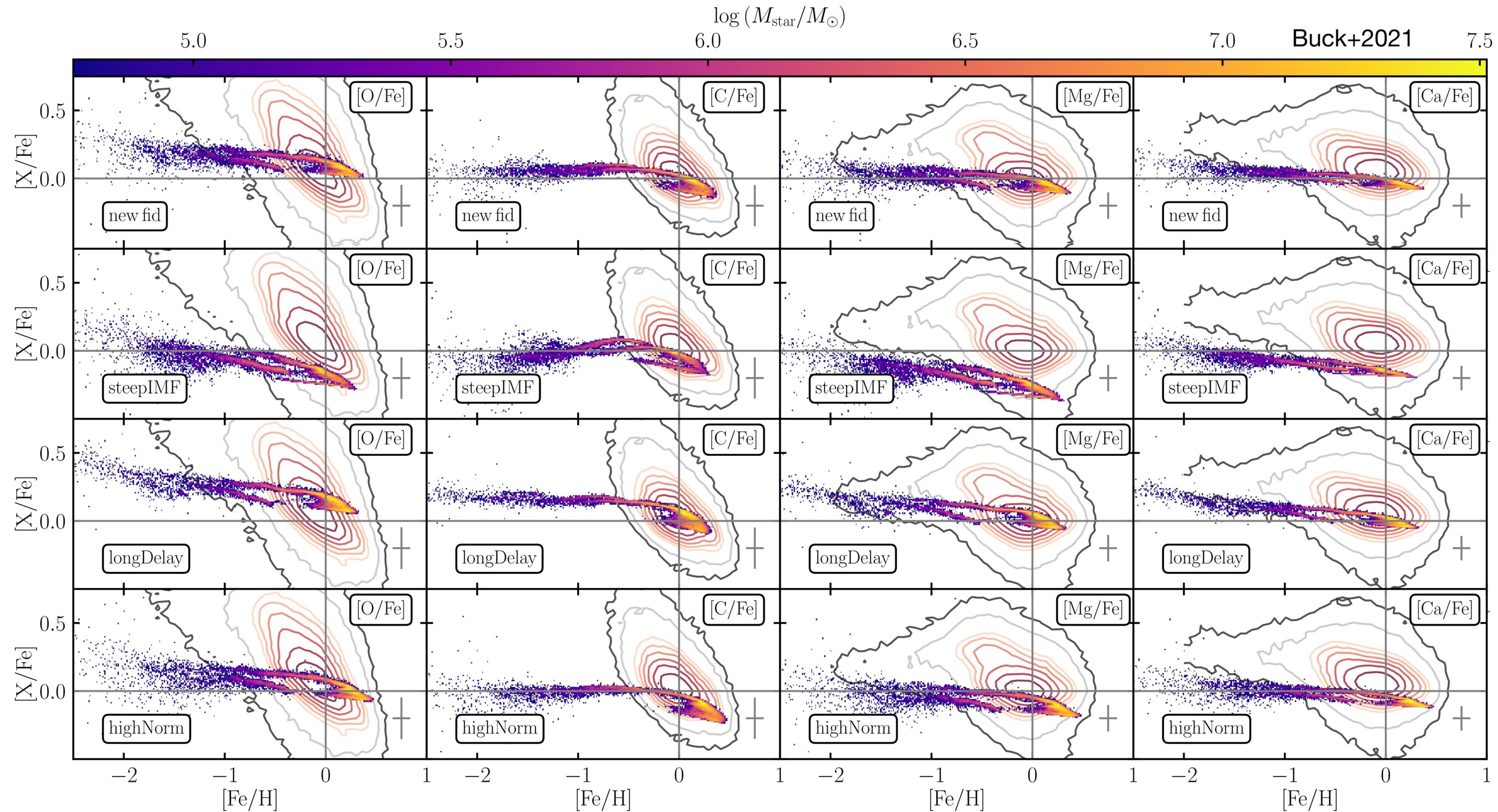
# Differences in $[\alpha/\text{Fe}]$ vs. $[\text{Fe}/\text{H}]$



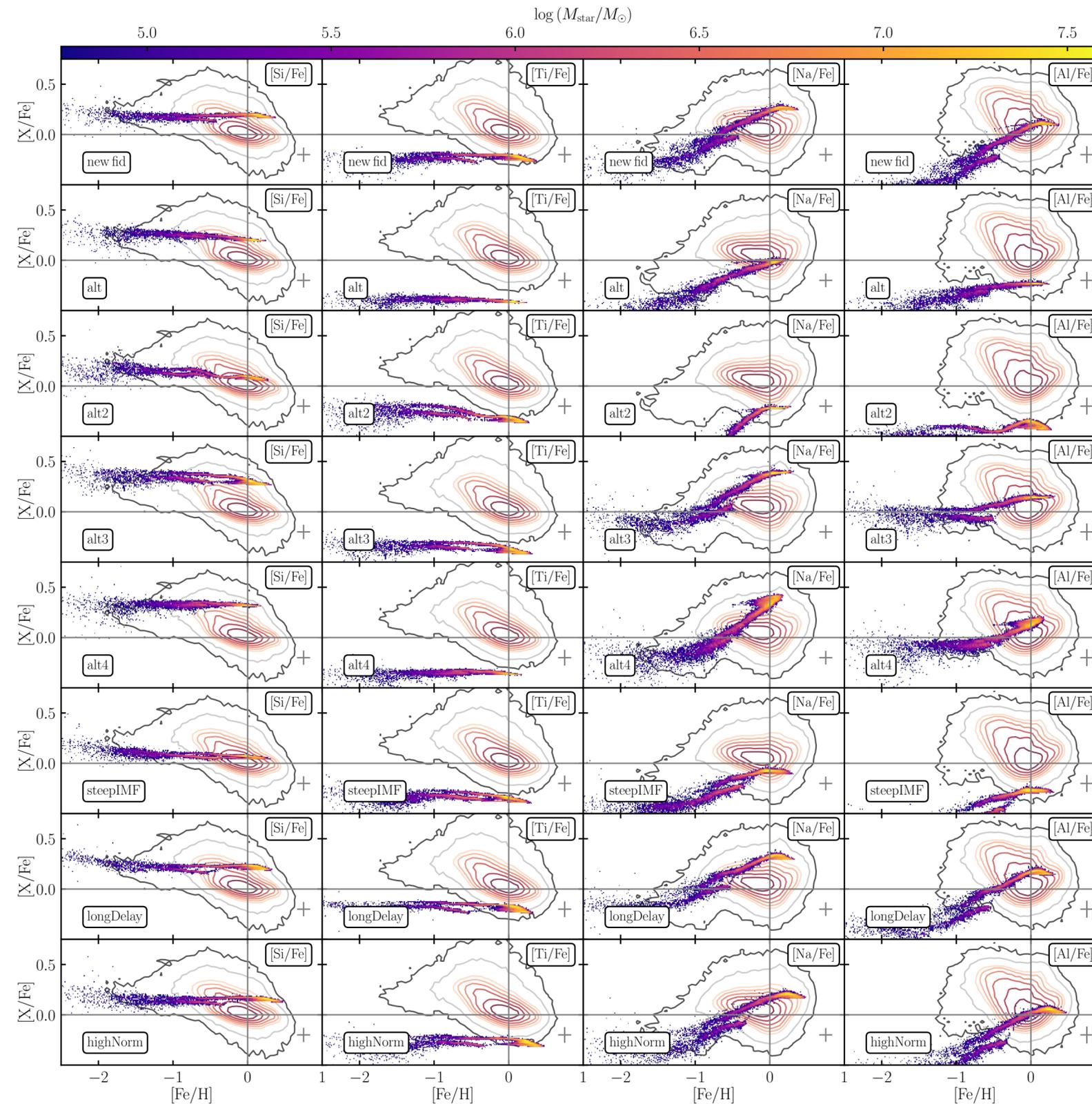
# Differences in $[X/Fe]$ vs. $[Fe/H]$ for $X=O,C,Mg,Ca$



Buck+2021



# Differences in $[X/Fe]$ vs. $[Fe/H]$ for $X=Si, Ti, Na, Al$



Buck+2021



A flexible chemical enrichment implementation  
for cosmological simulations:  
great potential for MW chemo-dynamics

Great diversity in abundance tracks

data publicly available at:

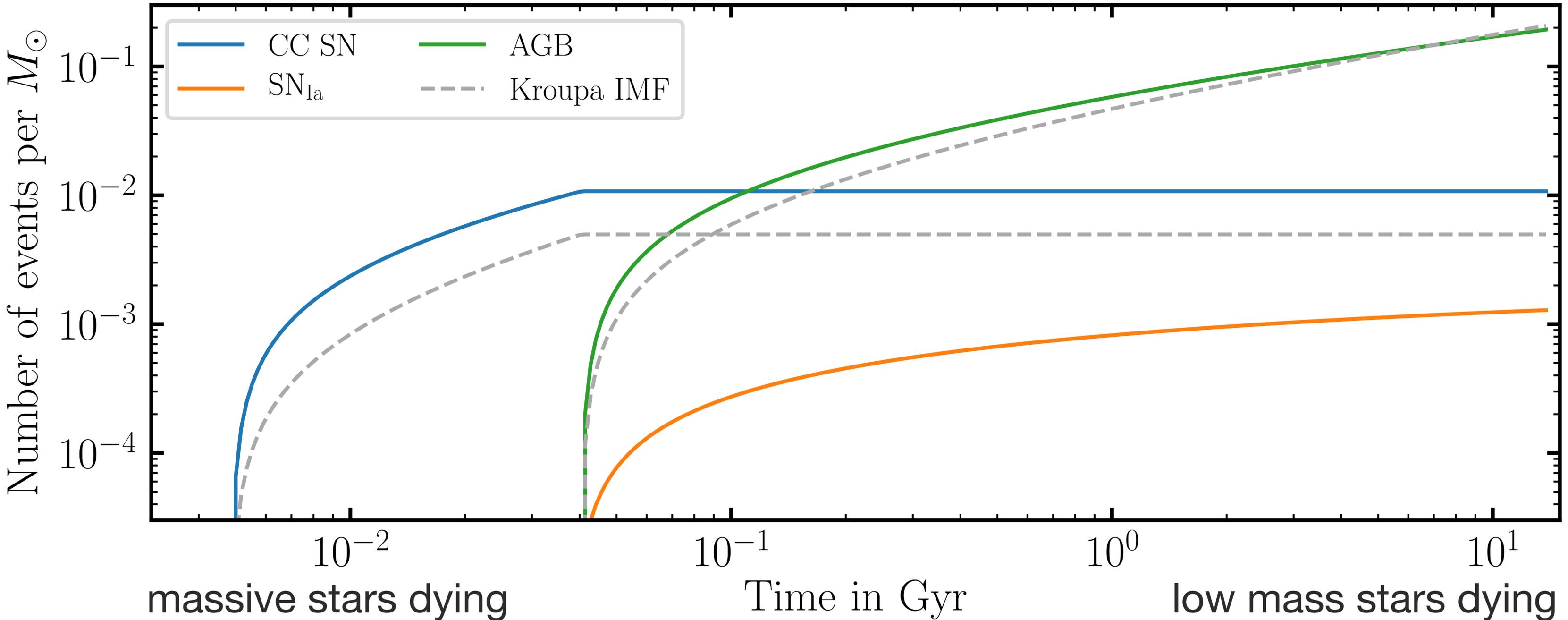
[https://tobibu.github.io/#sim\\_data](https://tobibu.github.io/#sim_data)

or simply drop me a mail: [tbuck@aip.de](mailto:tbuck@aip.de)

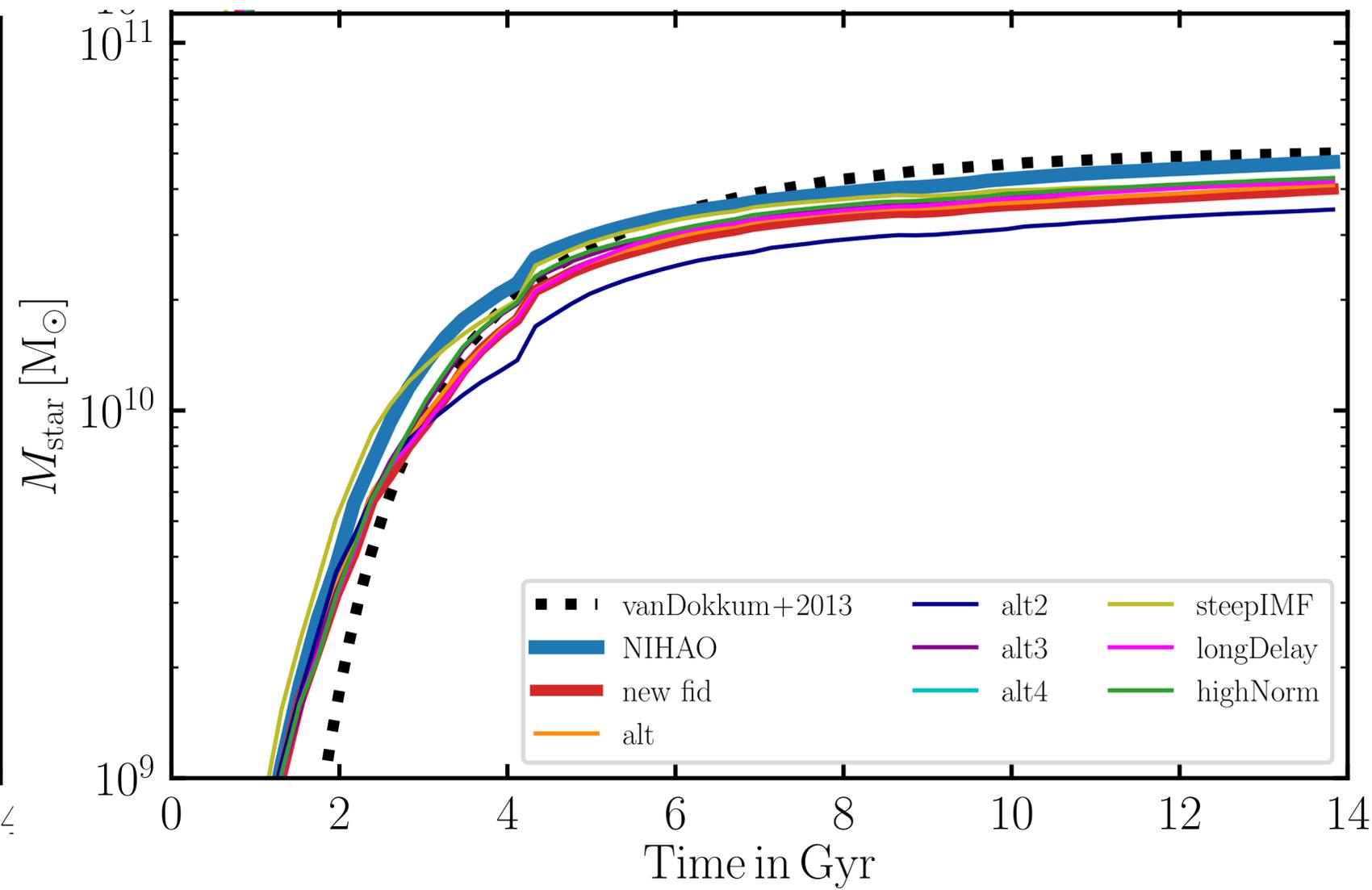
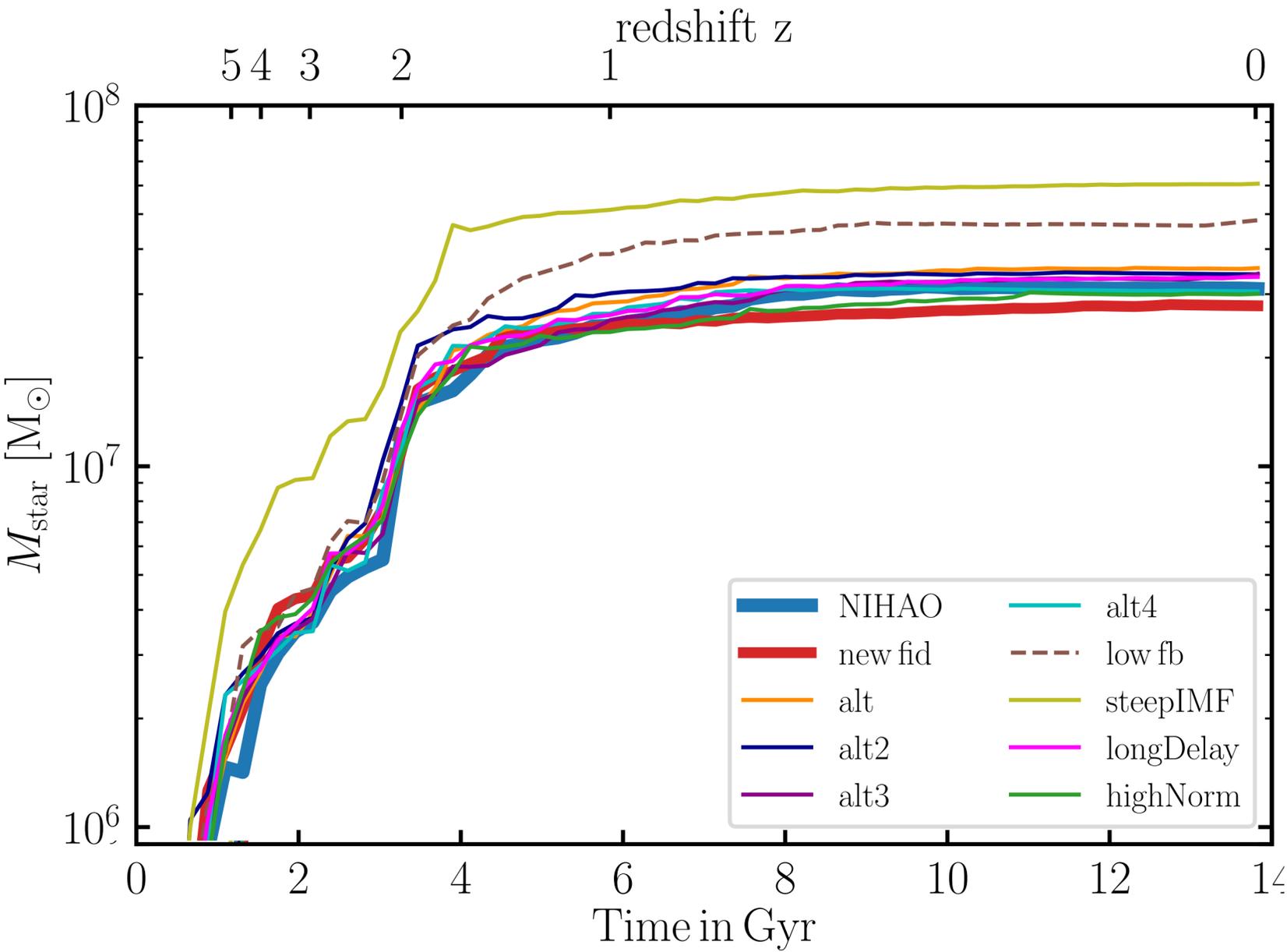
# Simple stellar population model

assume mass ranges for CC-SN, AGB stars and SN Ia

here the number of SN Ia follows empirical delay time distribution



# Star formation history



Buck subm.